

# Notice

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Note: EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure. The EBITDA definition used in this investor presentation includes revenues, cost of sales, marketing, sales and distribution expenses, general administrative expenses, research and development expenses and other operating income/(expense), and income/(expense) from investing activities, but excludes depreciation, amortization and impairment expenses, financial income/(expenses) presented in other operating income/(expenses) (i.e. FX gain/(loss), interest and rediscount income/(expense) on current accounts excluding bank borrowings).

# Türk Telekom Highlights



Most valuable telco brand for 10 CONSECUTIVE YEARS



88% LTE Population Coverage

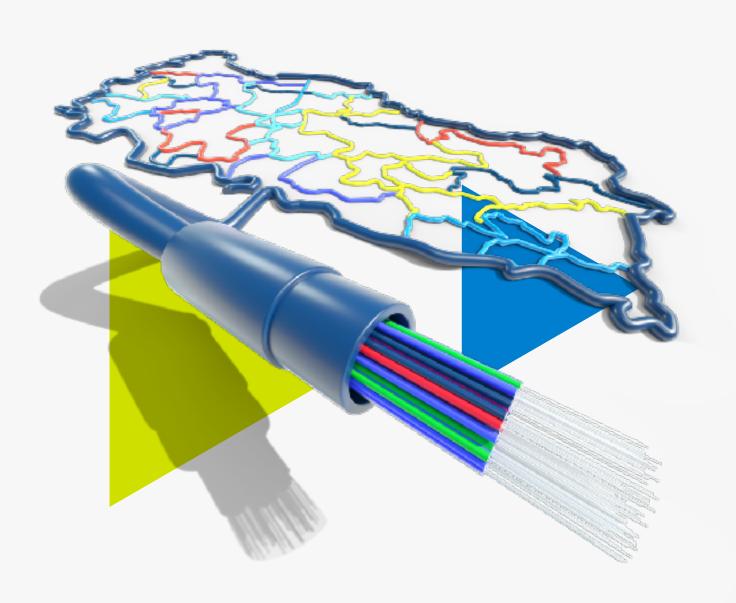


# Leading

Offering Integrated telecom services



in TV market



268K km fiber network in 81 cities



Serving

Subscribers





17.4mn Fiber Homepass\*

\*Homepass includes FTTC & FTTH/B

# Strategy

## GROWTH

#### Increase HH reach and subscriber base

- FBB penetration drive &upsell focus, partnership with electricity companies
- Mobile market share growth
- Increase TV reach, Grow wireless HH reach
- Synergy offers & cross sell
- Focus on verticals: Health, education, energy, and security

#### Value creation on top of core

- Large scale ICT projects such as smart cities, health campuses
- Consumer focused digitalization (Muud, e-dergi, Tambu, Tivibu
   Go) and enterprise digital transformation
- Enhanced value creation via subsidiaries; Innova (large scale ICT Projects), Argela (R&D and Innovation Center, Sebit (eeducation)
- Capital Venture Company Initiative: Türk Telekom Ventures

Customer experience Program: EMPATHY





- Simple & effective portfolio
- Go-to-market and customer care effectiveness
- Utilization of online and alternative channels
- Strict cost control
- Rigorous CAPEX management and asset efficiency
- Streamlined organization
- Lean technology Commercialization of SDN and NFV

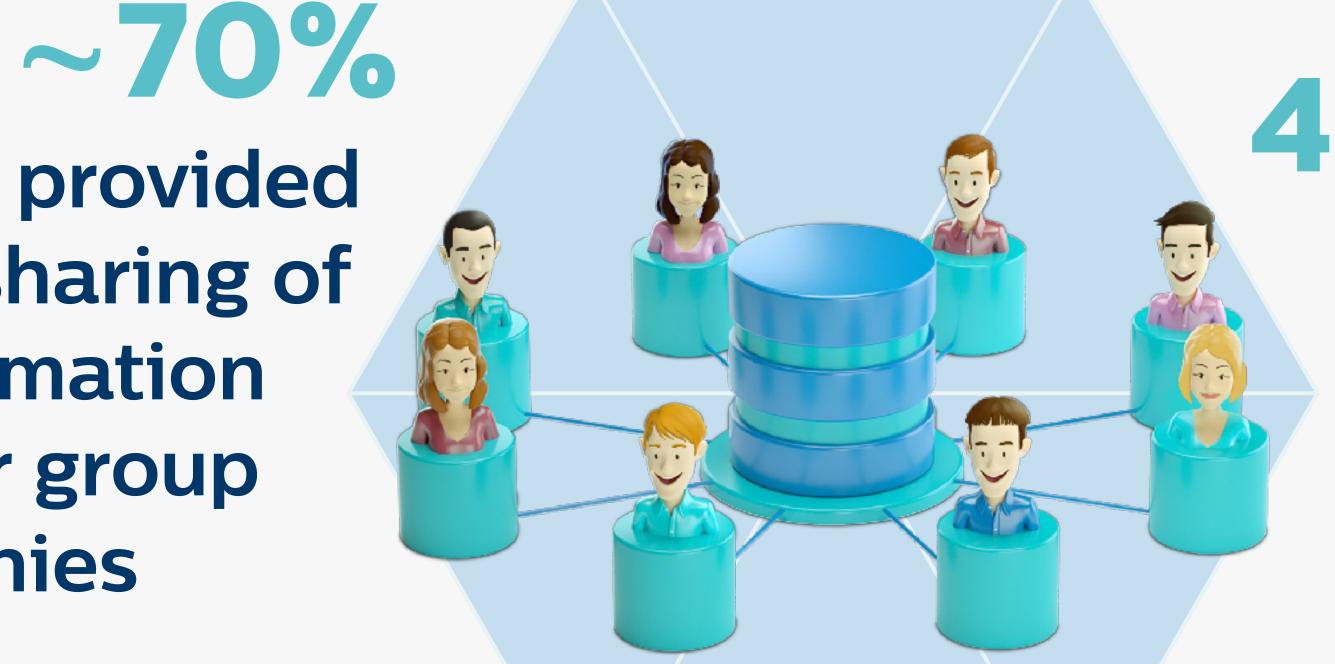
# Strategic Highlights

## Infrastructure Rental

Türk Telekom

## Customer Database

of customers provided consent for sharing of their information among our group companies



4 ppt

YoY increase in multi product ownership to 63%\*

\*Among constant customer universe that provided consent last year

Cooperation protocol for leasing Fixed Electronic Communication
Infrastructure between TT and other operators

## Fixed Broadband Penetration Increase

~50%

of Q2 '18 FBB net adds came via
Internet Bizden

Internet Bizder Campaign

# Active Sharing

x3 LTE Indoor Coverage
x2 LTE Outdoor Coverage

Higher customer satisfaction

Better connectivity

6.6 mm download ~20%

monthly active user



# Net Subscriber Additions

Broadband

248k<br/>Q2'18

1.2mn



43.5mn total subscribers

3.9mn
net additions\*
in LTM

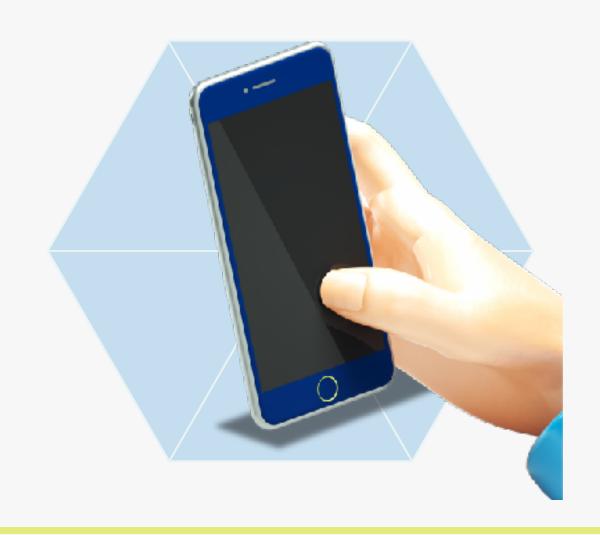
937K
net additions\*
in Q2

\*Includes Tivibu Go

Mobile

293K Q2'18

1.5mn



Home TV

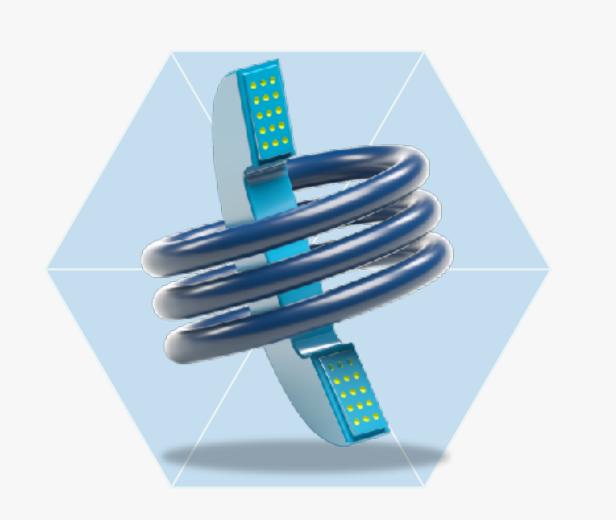
175K
Q2'18

55/K
LTM

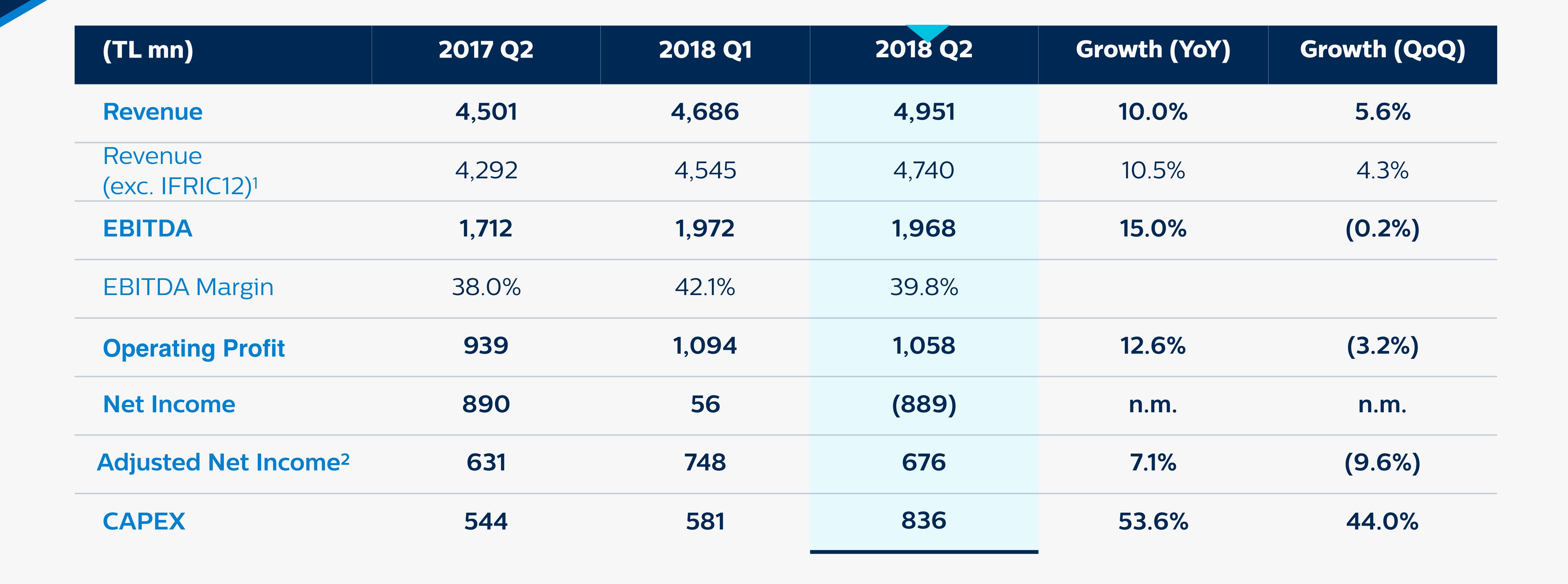


Fixed Voice

60K Q2'18 282K



# Financial Performance



<sup>(1)</sup> IFRIC 12 is a non-operational revenue line booked in conjunction with upgrades to fixed line infrastructure, such as the upgrade from copper to fiber based network

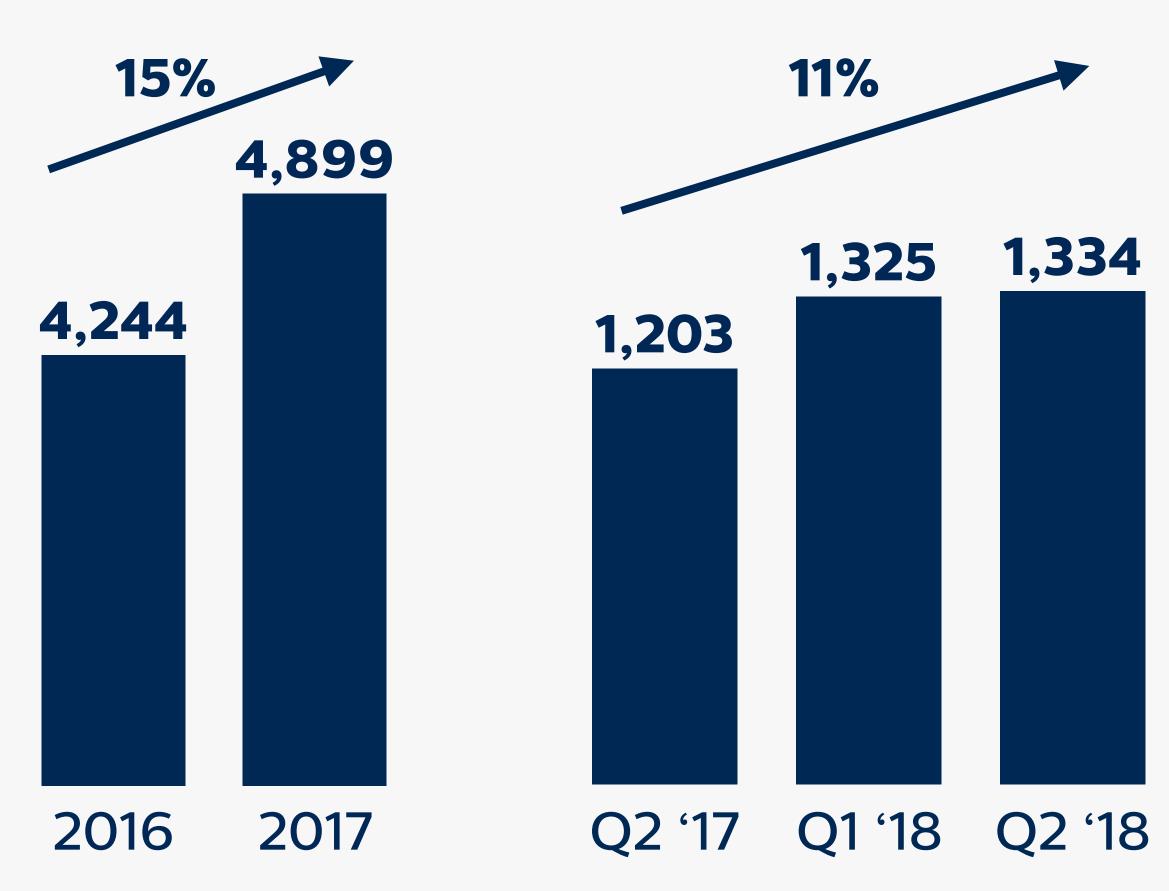
Türk Telekom adopted IFRS 15 and IFRS 9 accounting standards starting from 1 January 2018. For further details please refer to "Financial Footnotes" & "Summary Financial and Operational xls" on our web site.

<sup>(2)</sup> Adjusted net income excludes the after tax impact of FX & FX hedging gain/loss during respective period.

# Focused on High Growth Areas Corporate **Data Fixed** 9% Voice 13% Mobile 37% TL 4.95bn 2018 Q2 consolidated revenue breakdown 27% **Fixed** 14% Broadband Other

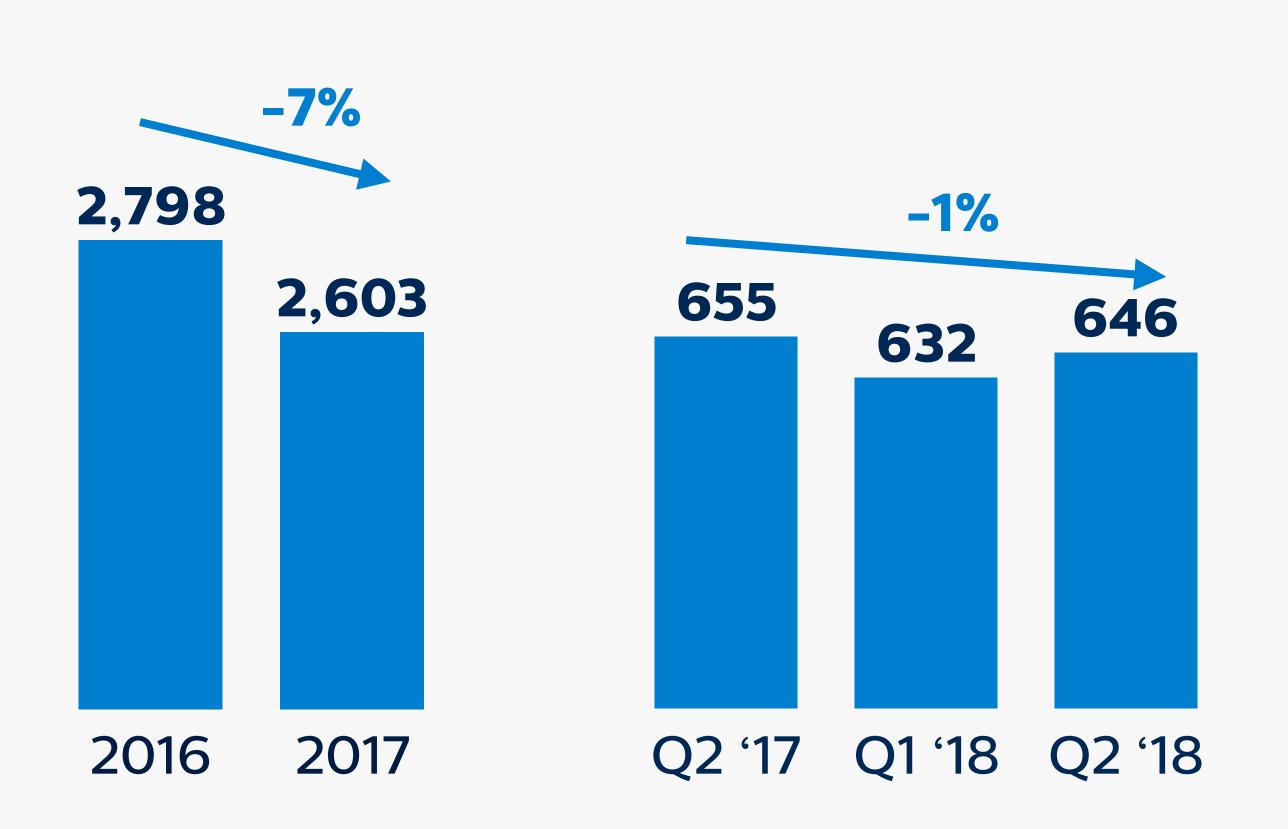


(TL mn)



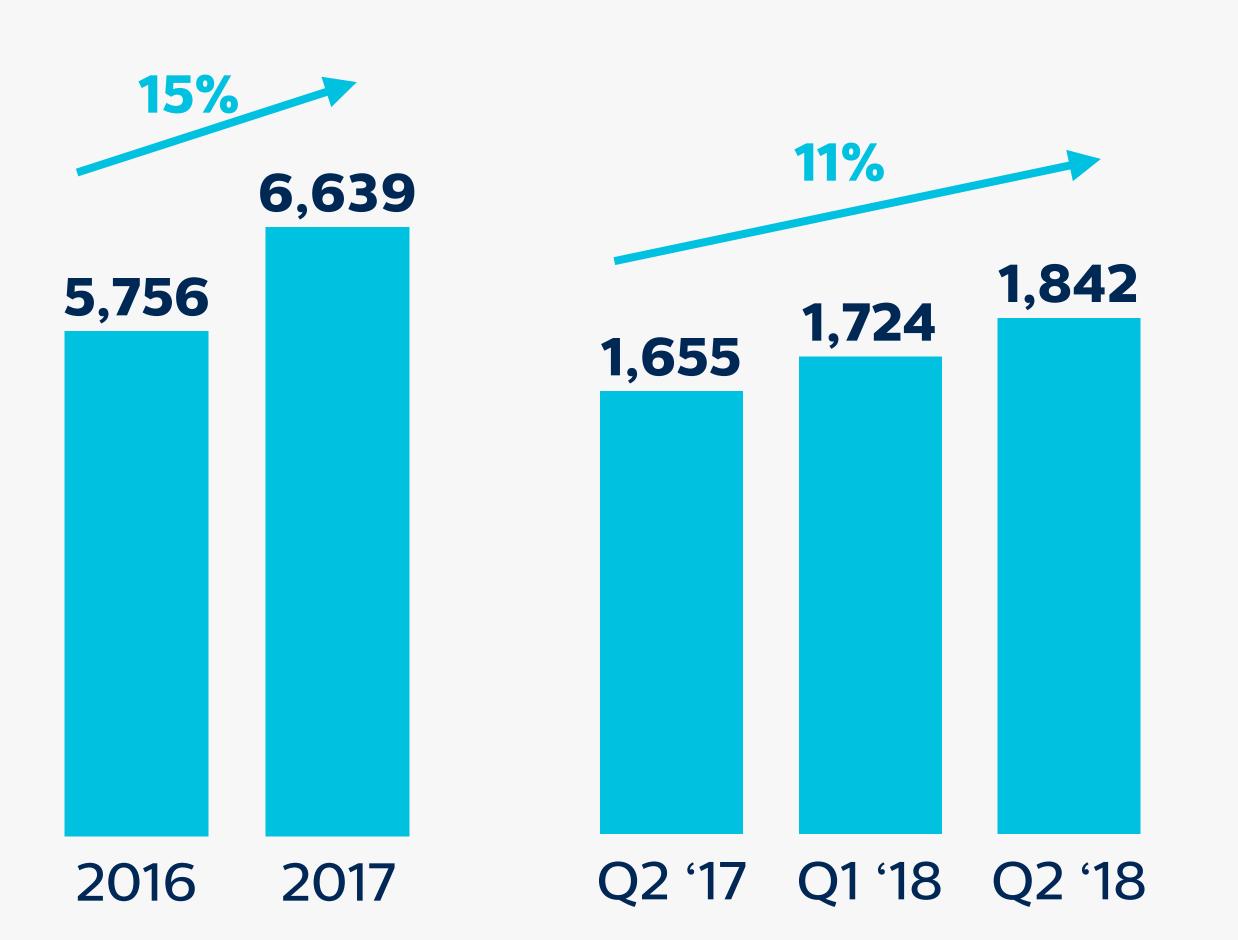
Fixed Voice

(TL mn)



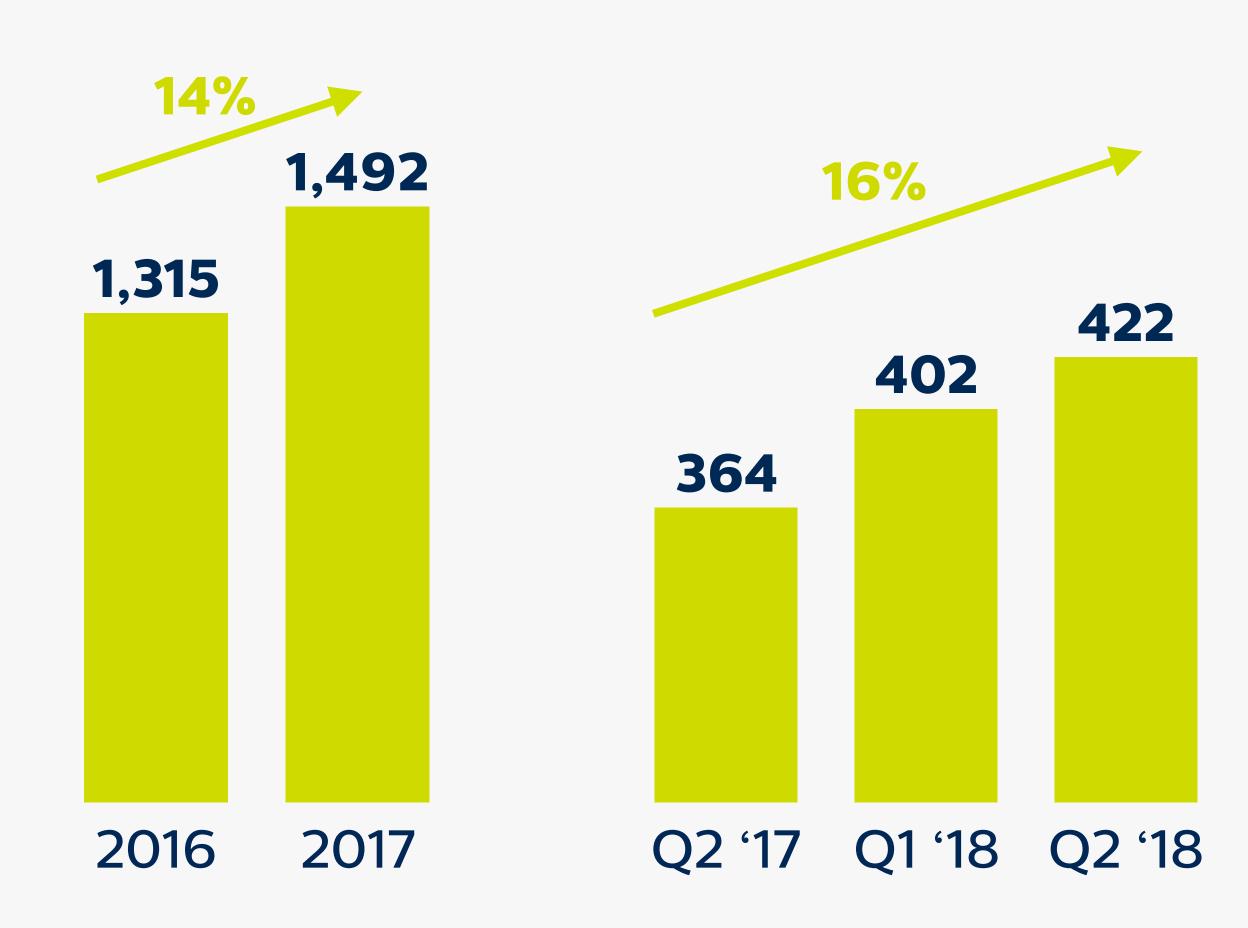
## Mobile

(TL mn)

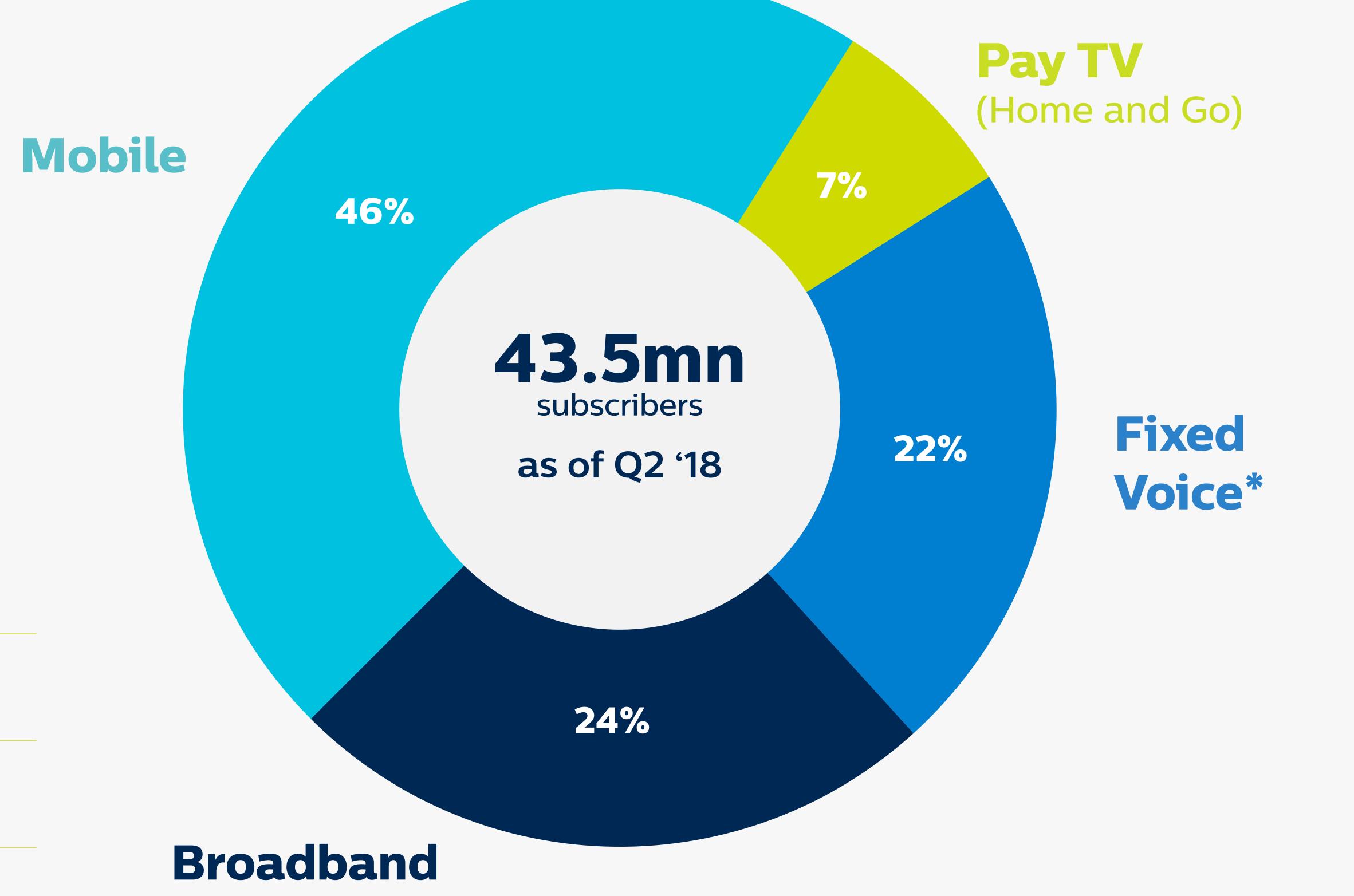


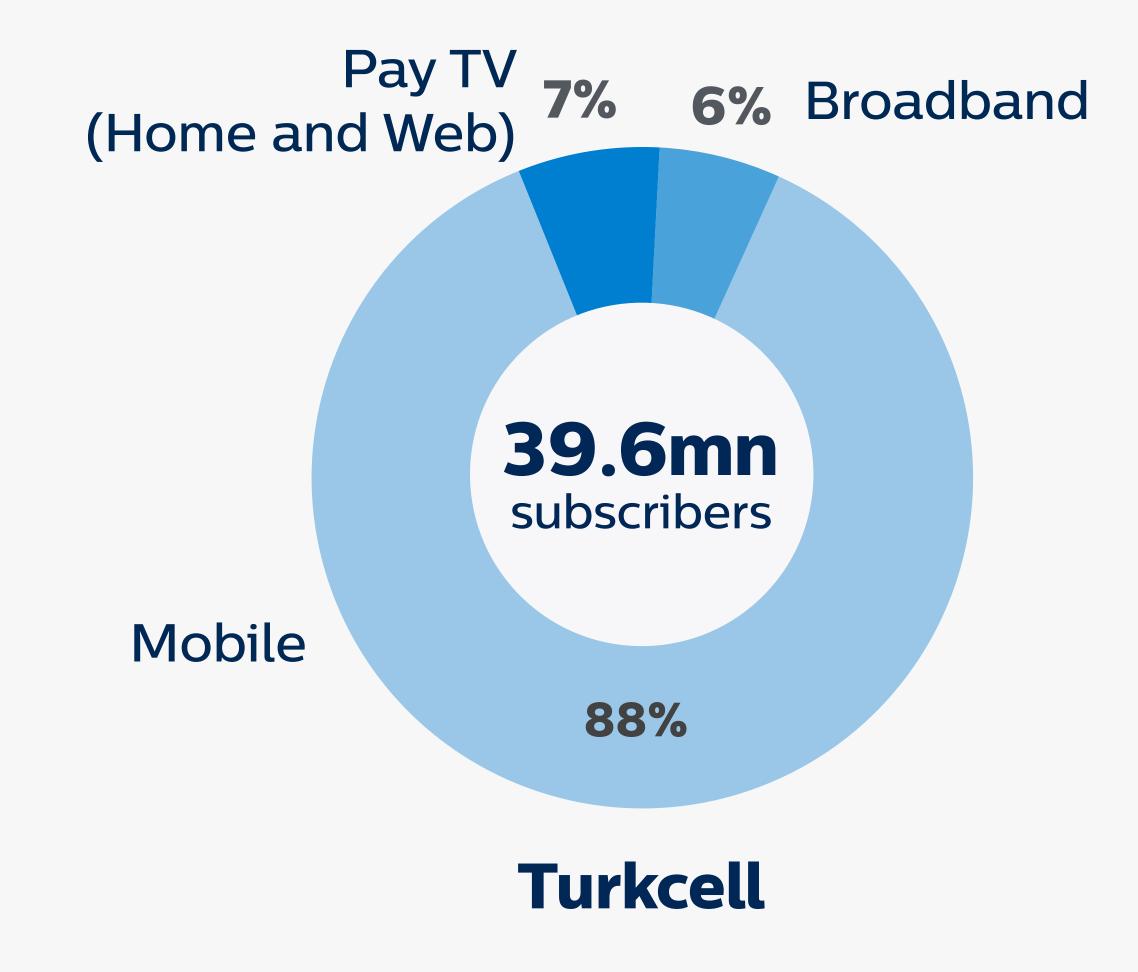
## Corporate Data

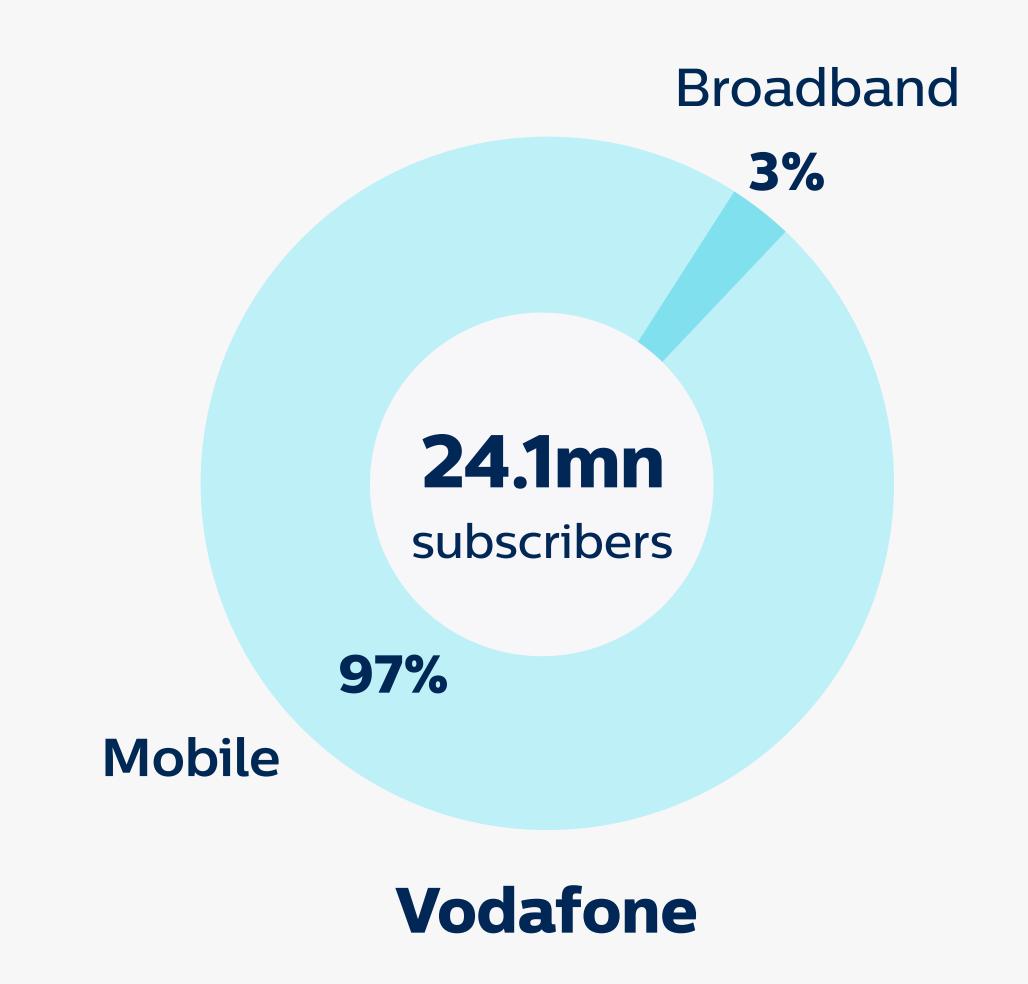
(TL mn)



# Strongest Position in Multiplay Offers







ARPU Generation (Q2 '18)

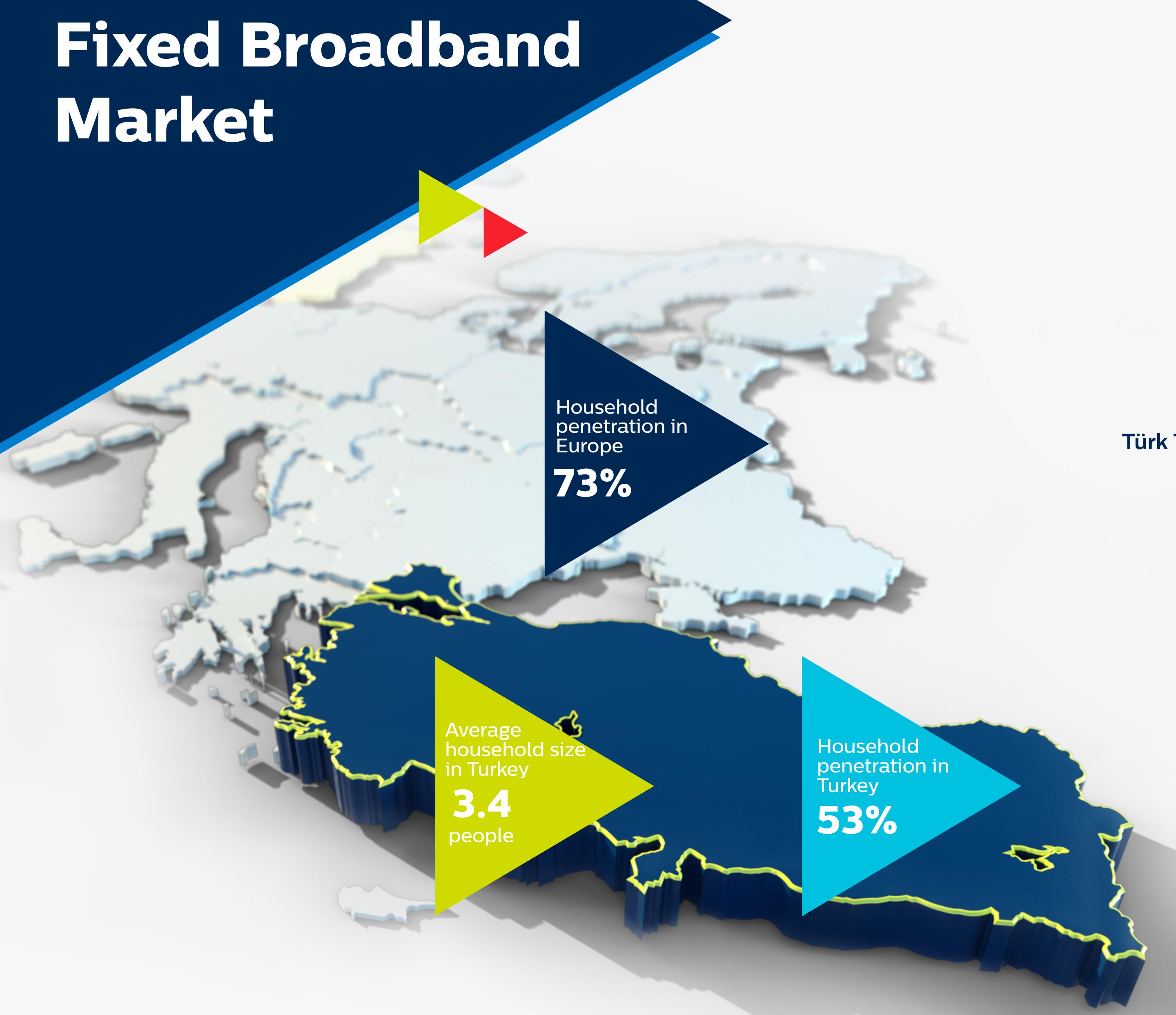
Mobile	TL 30.2
Broadband	TL 43.6
Pay TV	TL 16.6
Fixed Voice	TL 22.2

Türk Telekom

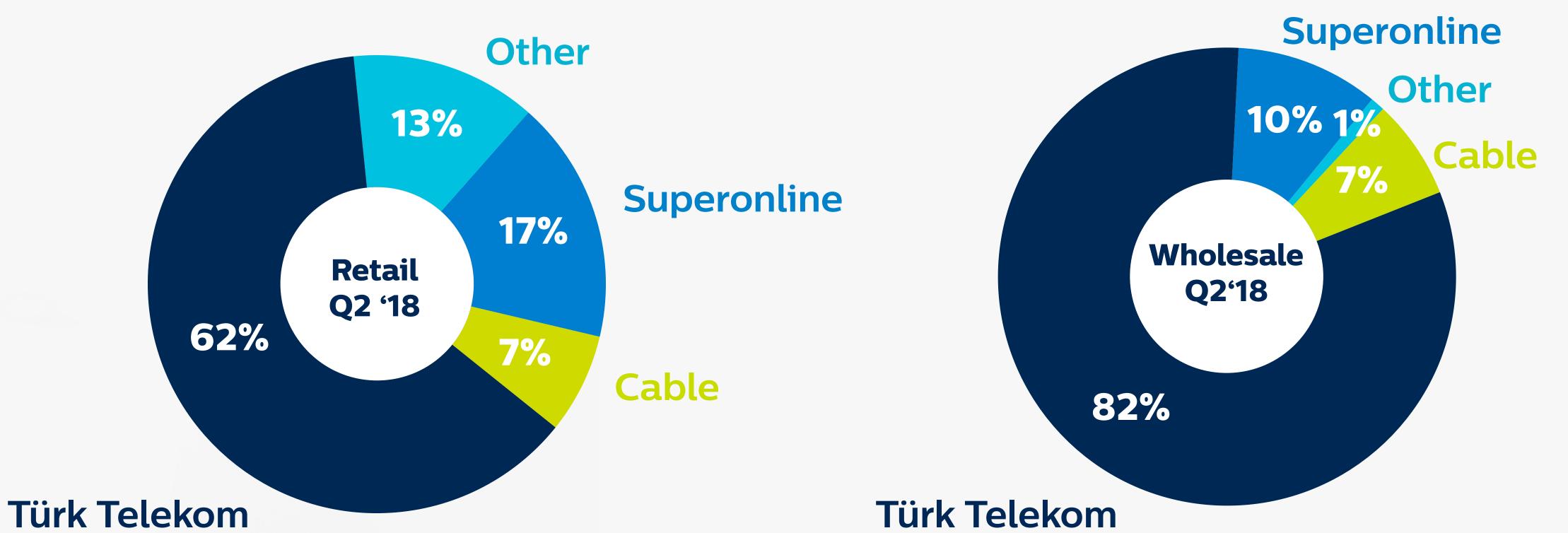
Turkcell and Vodafone data are from their own publications as of Q2 '18. \* VOIP is not included.

# Business Lines





#### Subscriber Market Share



Source: Other operators' data are from ICTA Q2 '18 report

#### Subscribers & Avg. Monthly Data Usage

Average usage (GB)
 Total subscribers (mn)



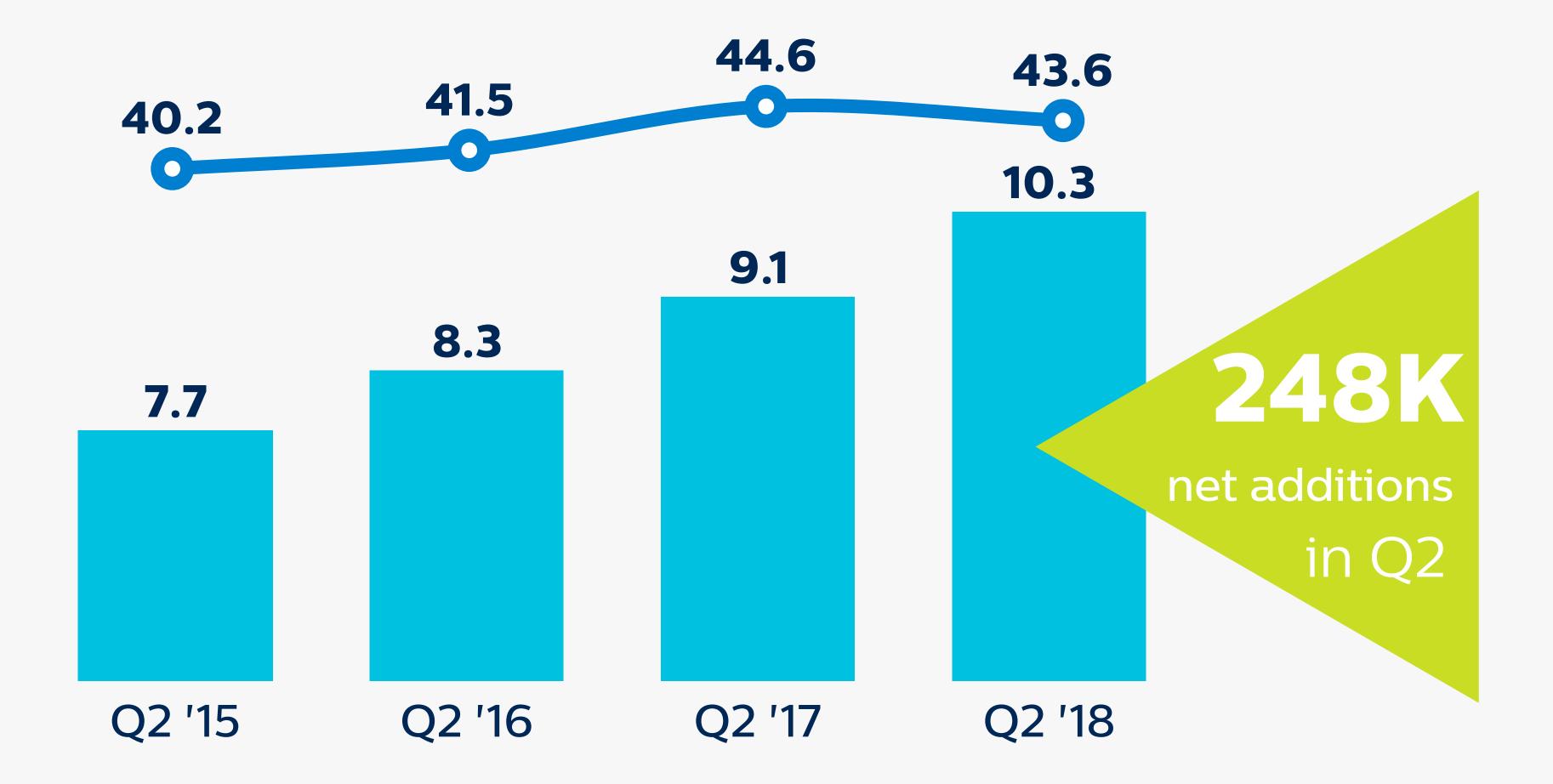
Source: Analysys Mason, Q4'17 CEE&WE Telecom Matrix, TR data is from ICTA, Q2'18 Market Report European countries include Austria, Denmark, Finland, Italy, Bulgaria, Estonia and Romania

Source: ICTA Q2 '18 report

# Fixed Broadband Performance

## ARPU & Subscribers

Subscribers (mn) • ARPU (TL)

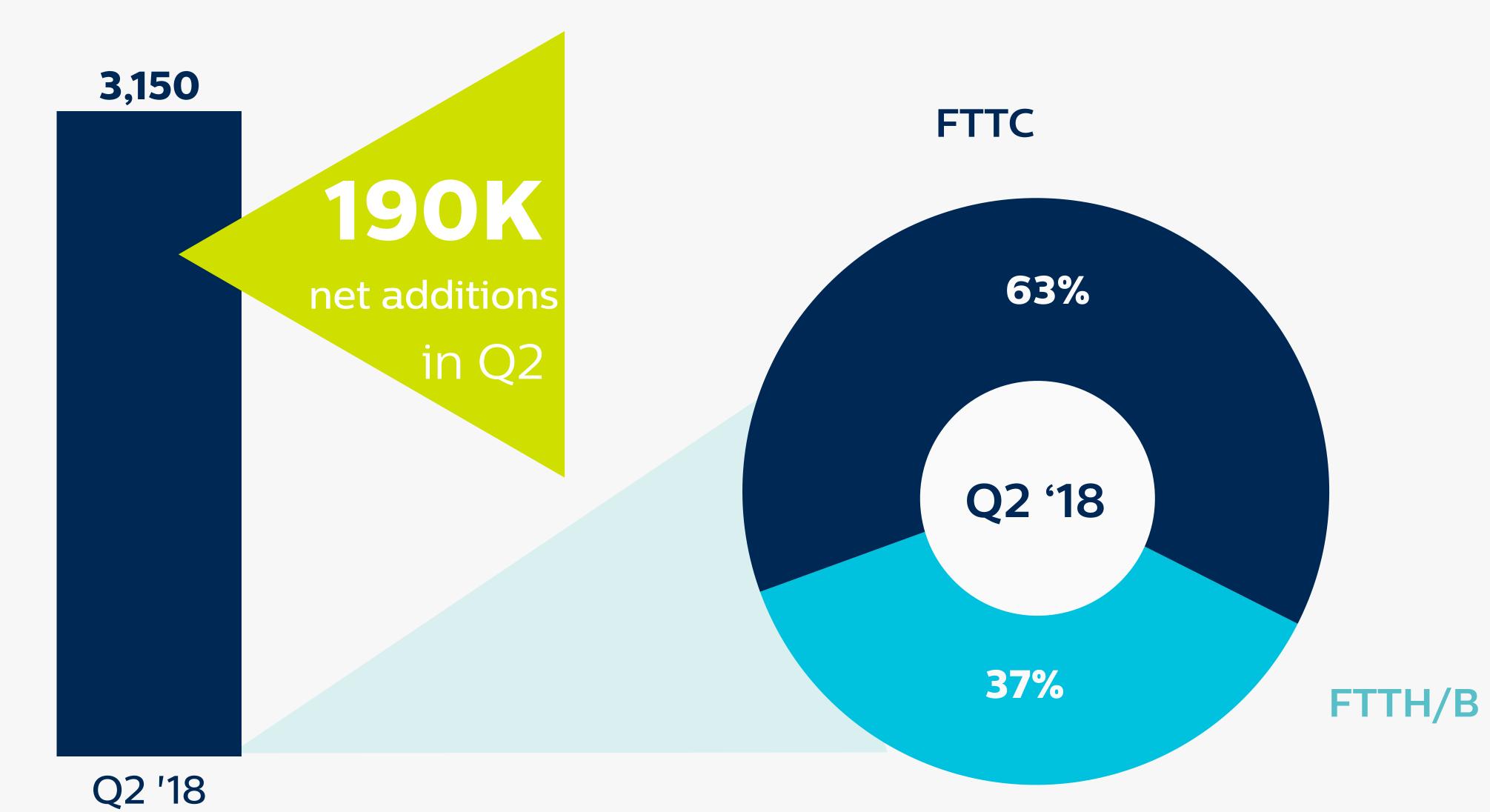


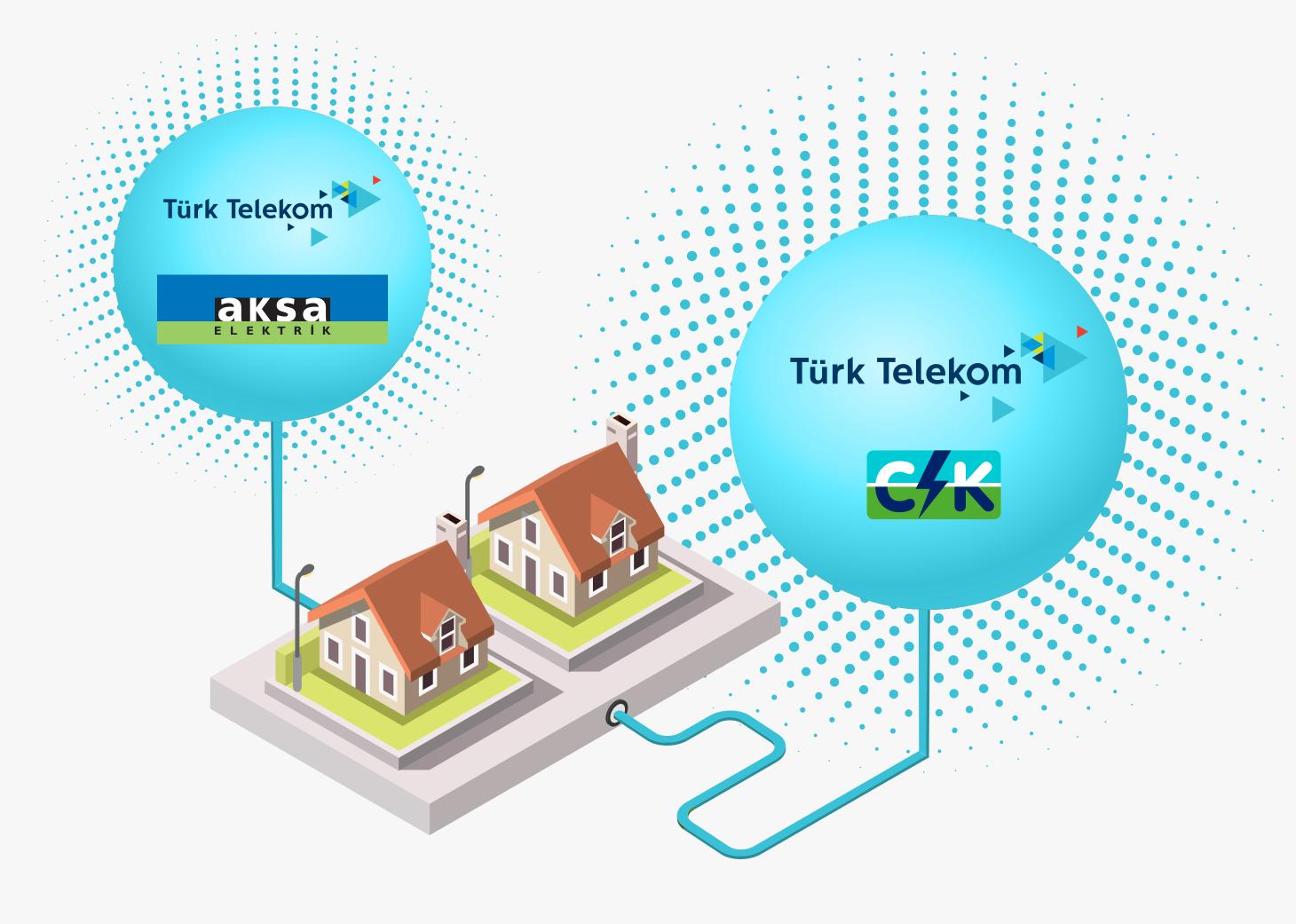


of Q2 '18 FBB net adds came via Internet Bizden campaign

#### Fiber Subscribers

1,252 1,742 Q2 '15 Q2 '16 Q2 '17

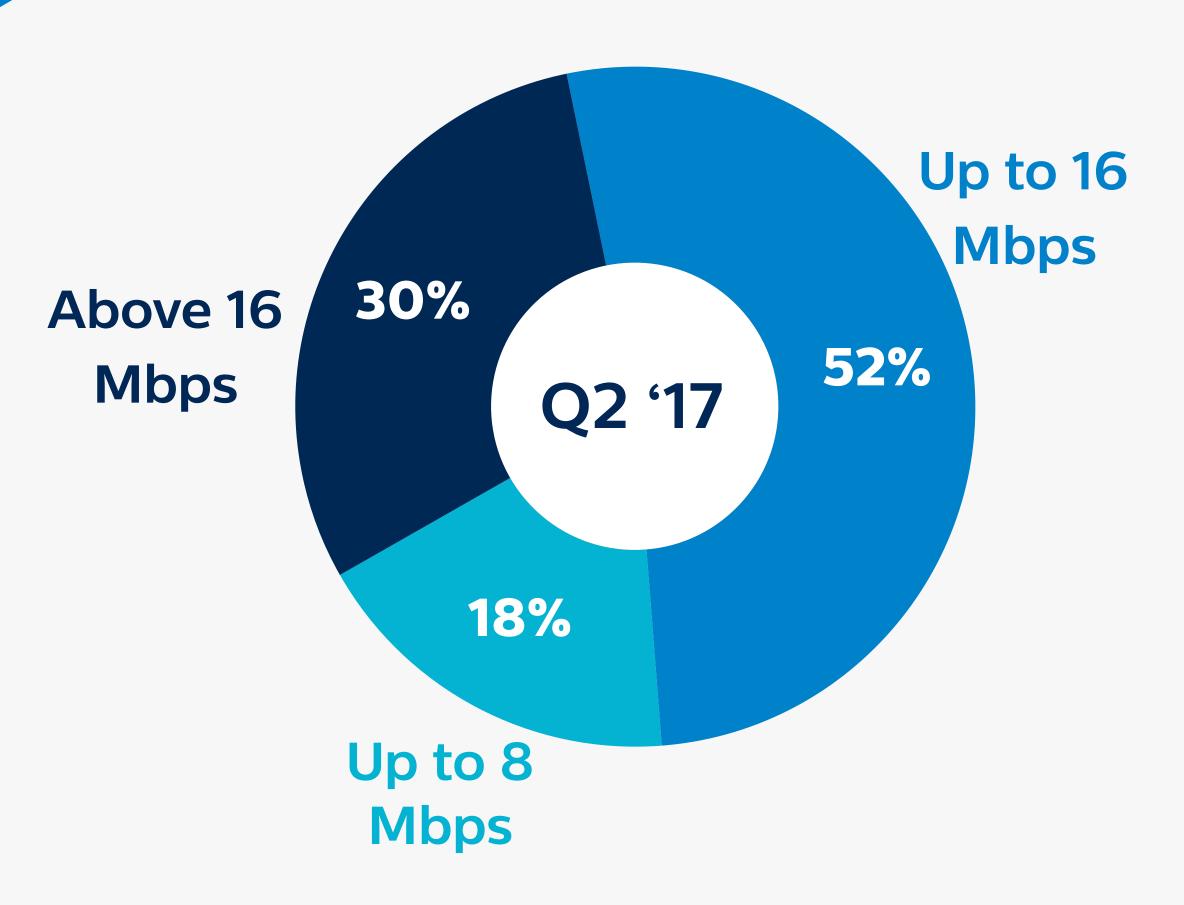


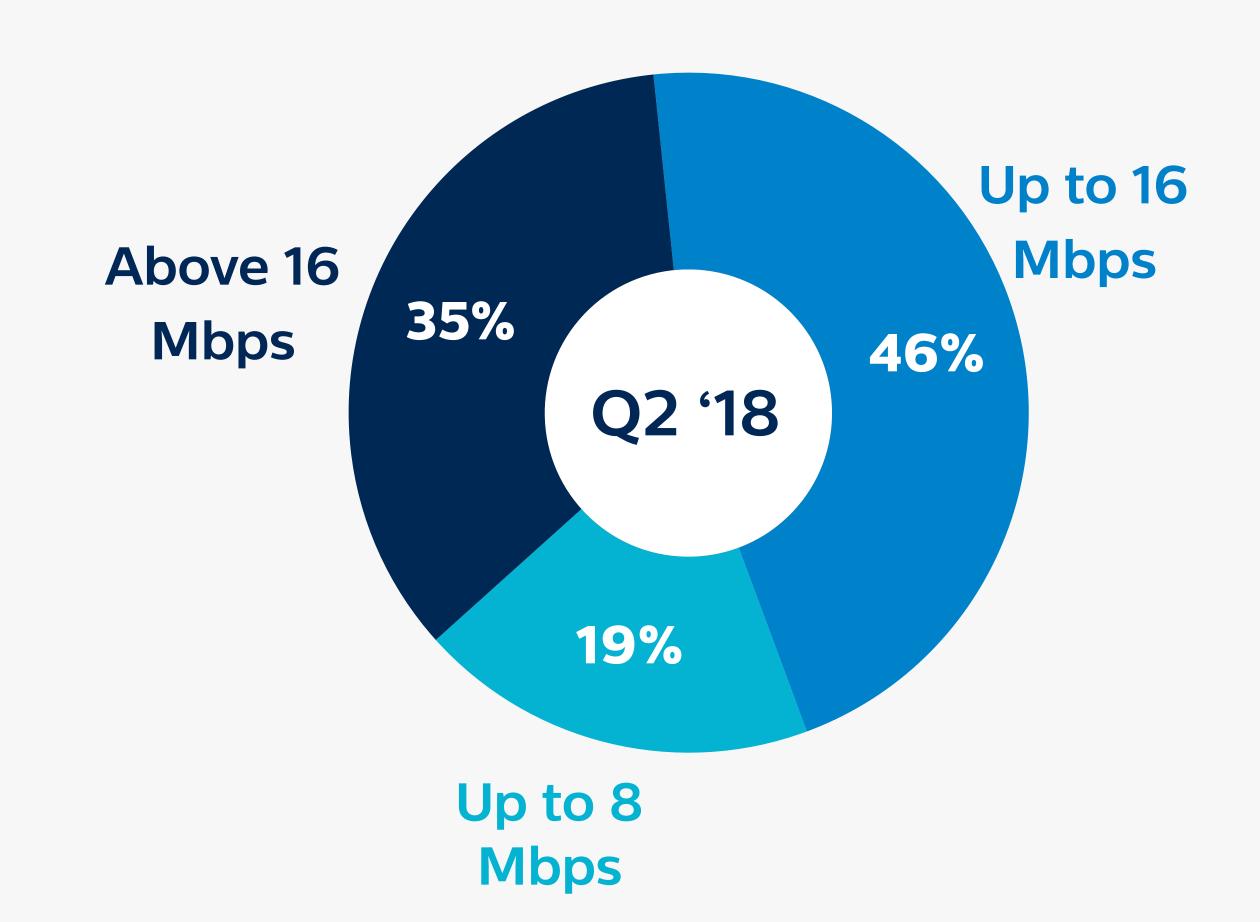


Upsell Dynamics in Fixed Broadband

#### Speed Breakdown

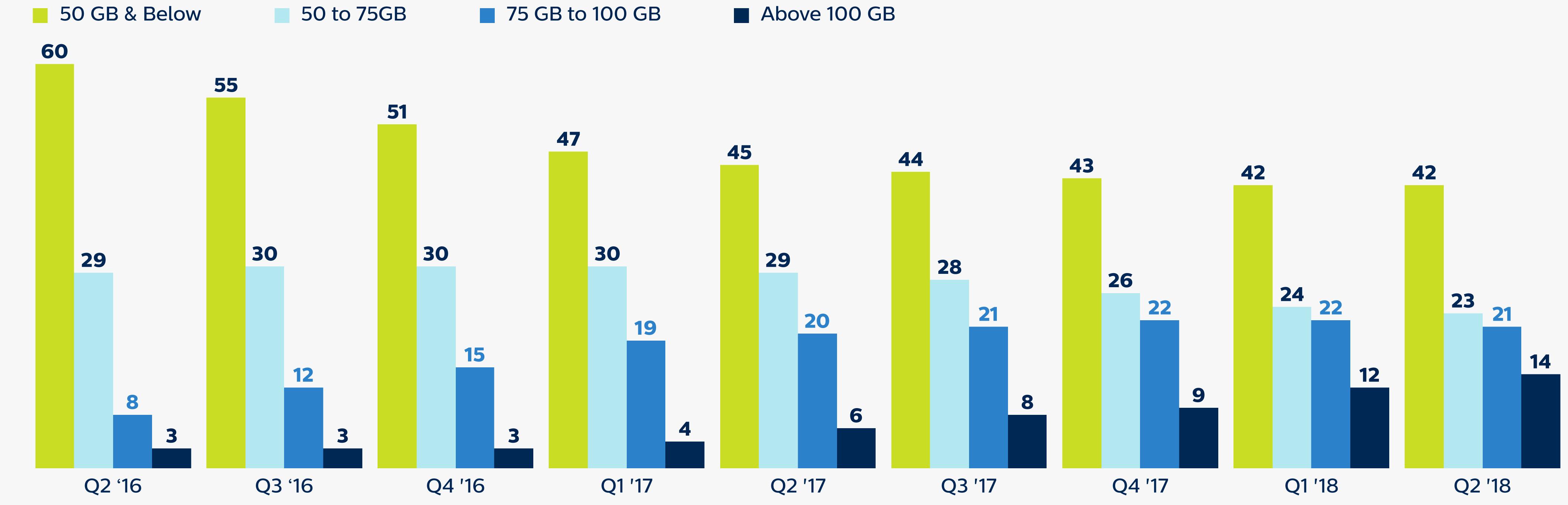
(% of Subscribers)





## Capacity Breakdown

(% of Subscribers)



All figures are based on Turk Telekom's retail subscribers

# Nationwide Fiber

#### Türk Telekom Fiber Network



#### Superonline Fiber Network

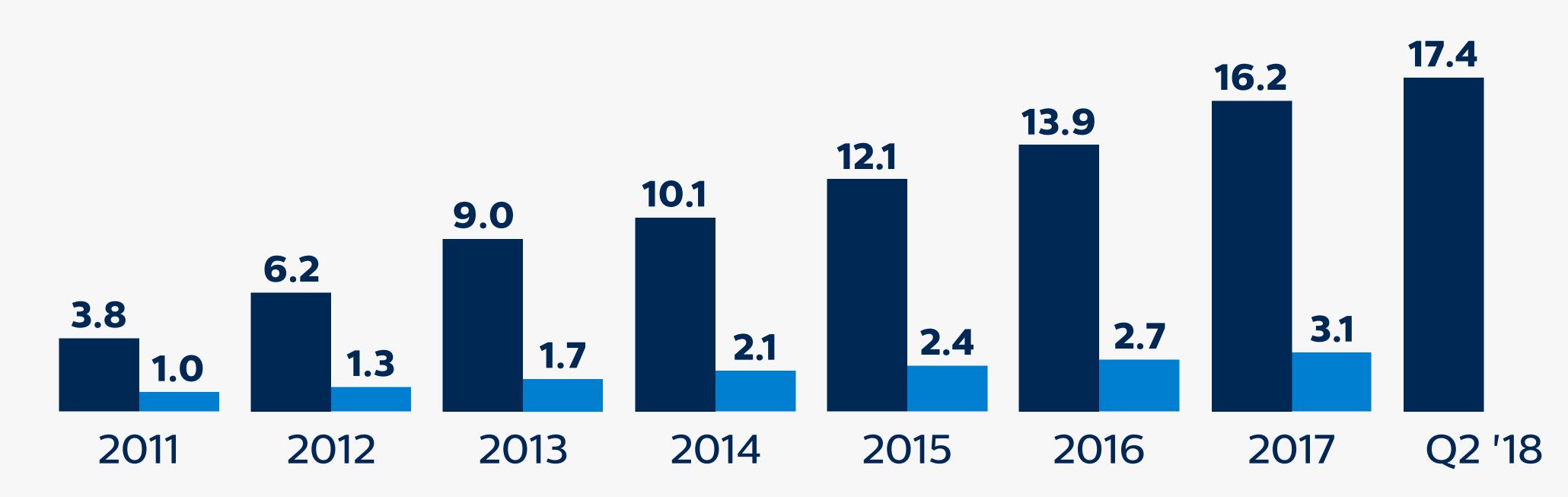


- Presence in 19 cities of Turkey
- 41.8K km fiber length
- Wholesale customer of Türk Telekom

Based on Turkcell's own publications as of October 2018

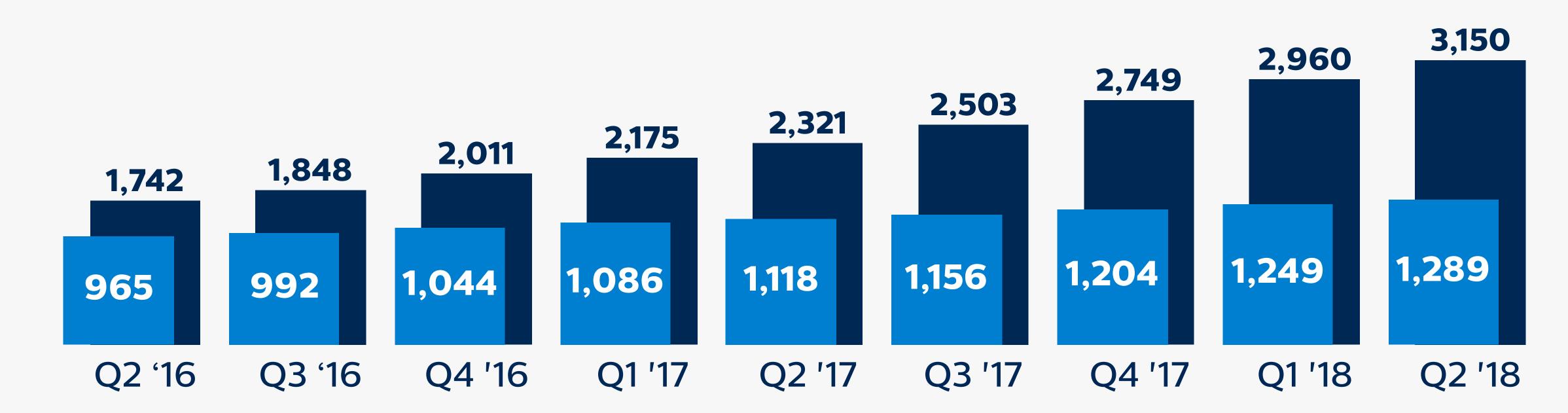
#### Fiber Homepass (mn)

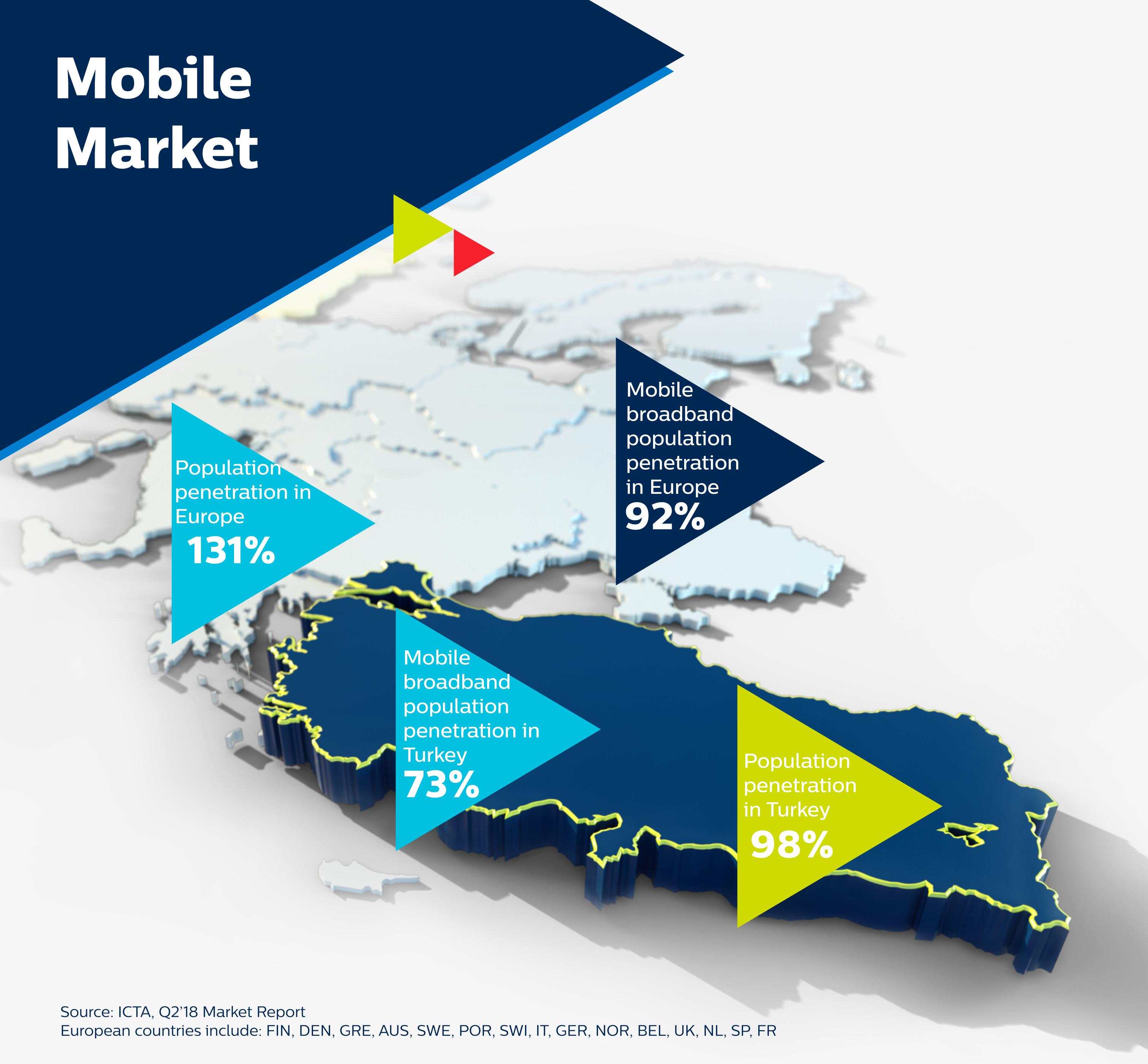




## Fiber Subscribers (thousands)

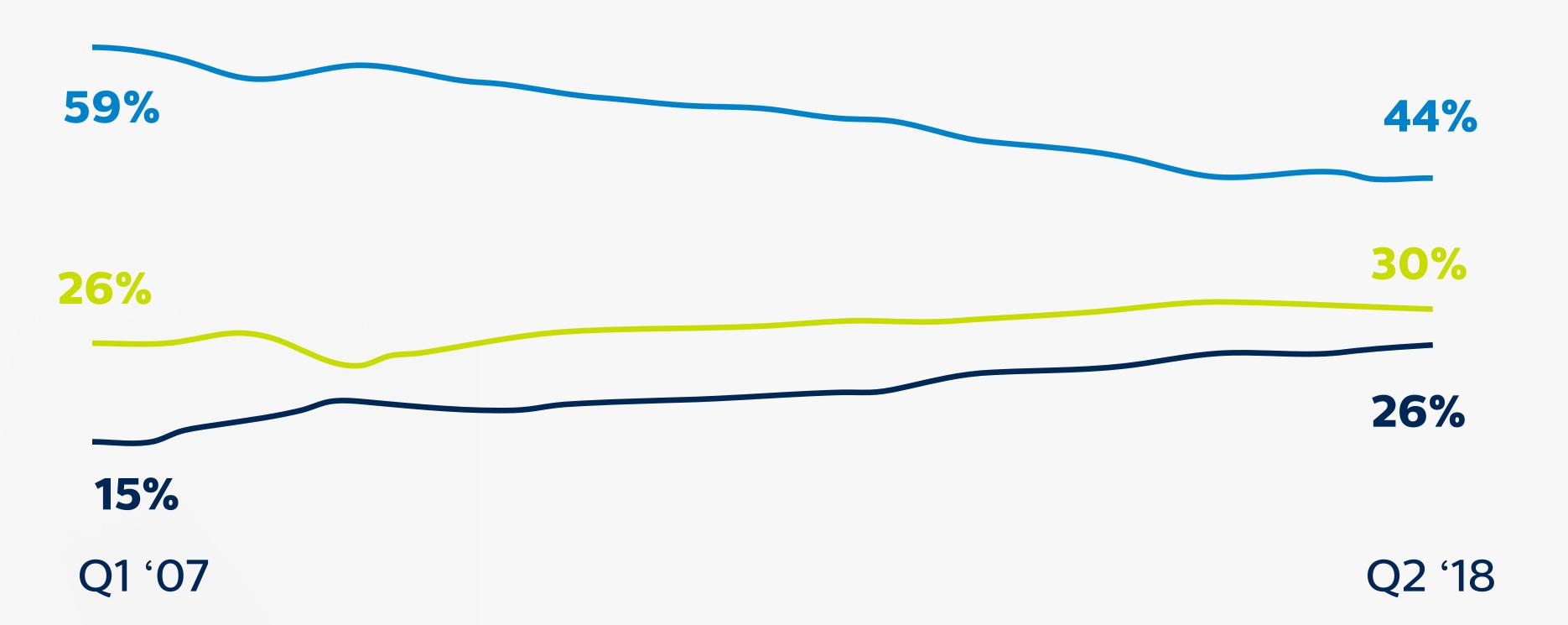
Türk Telekom Superonline



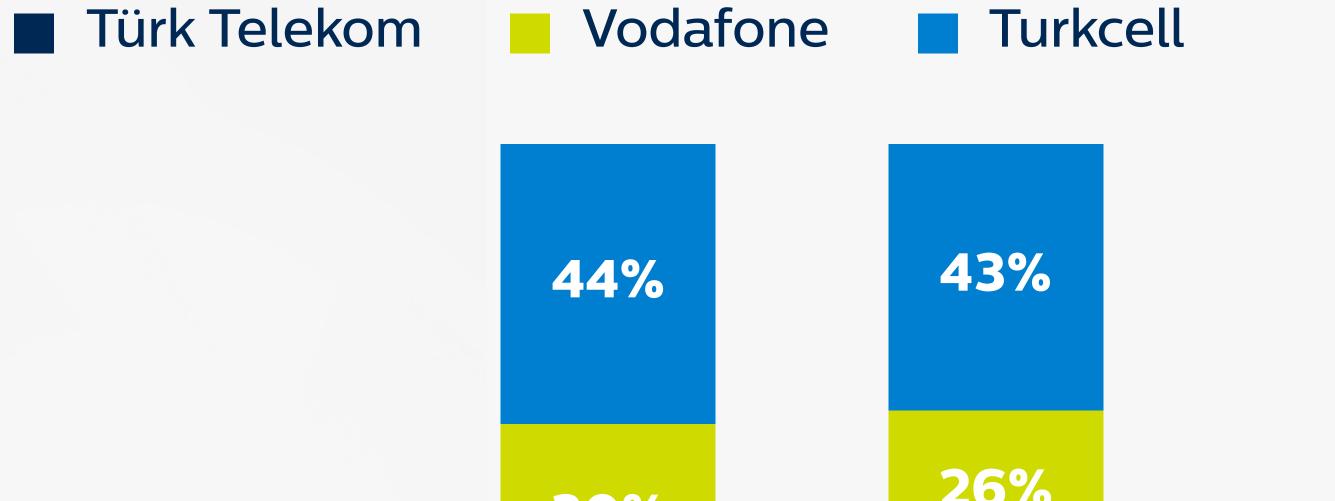


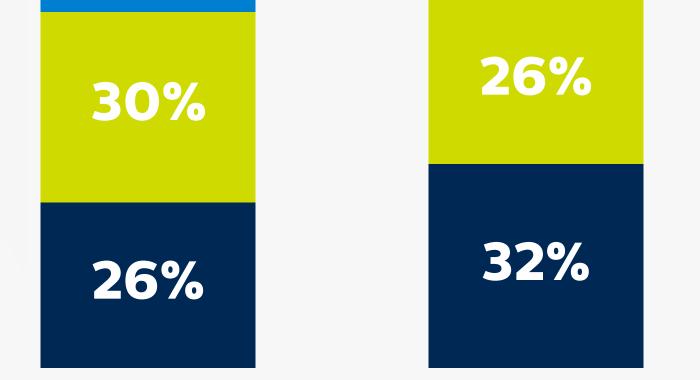
#### Subscriber Market Share





#### Subscriber vs. Spectrum Market Share





Subscriber Spectrum Market Share Market Share

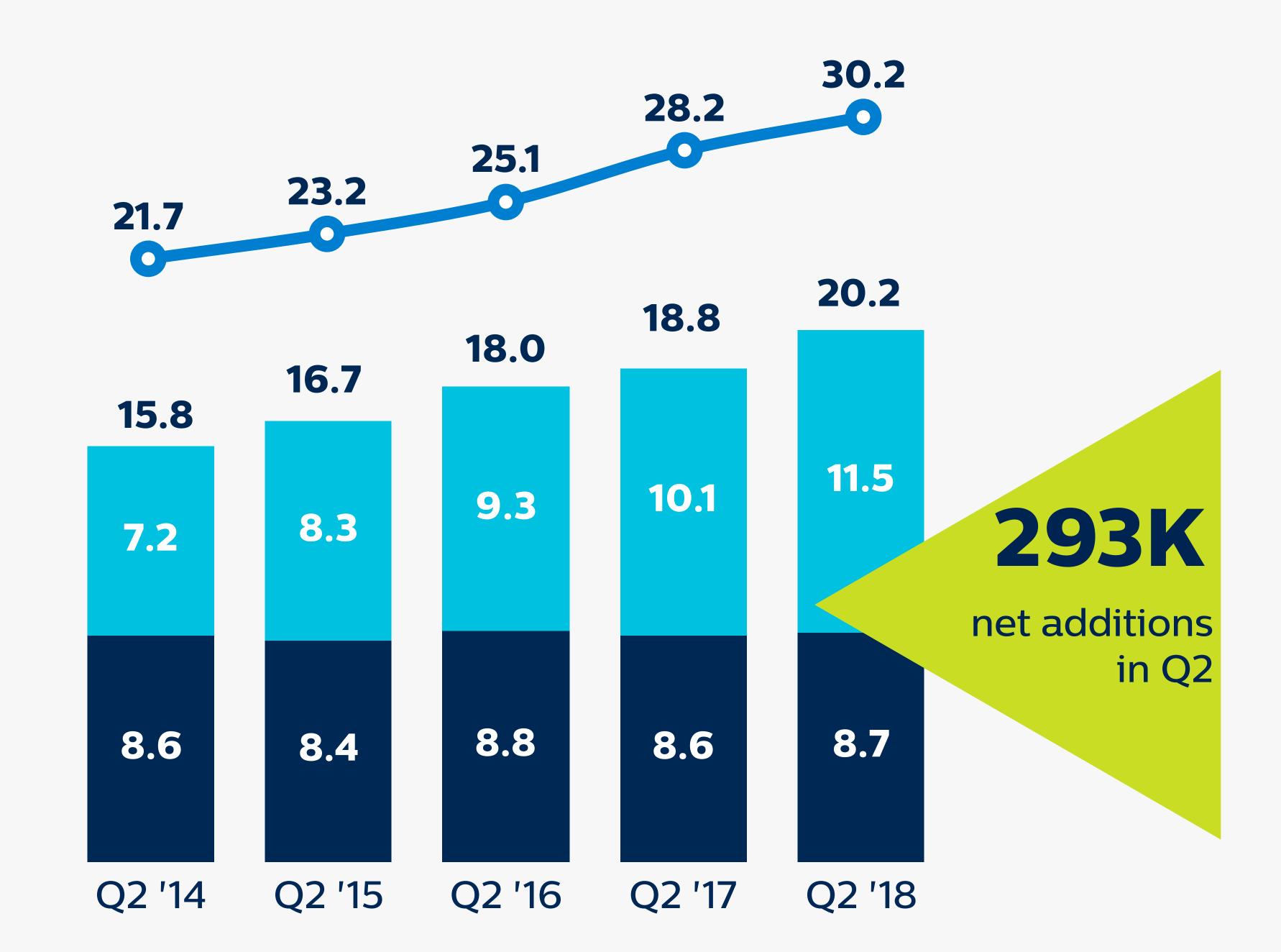
Other operators' data are from their own publications as of Q2 '18

# Mobile Performance



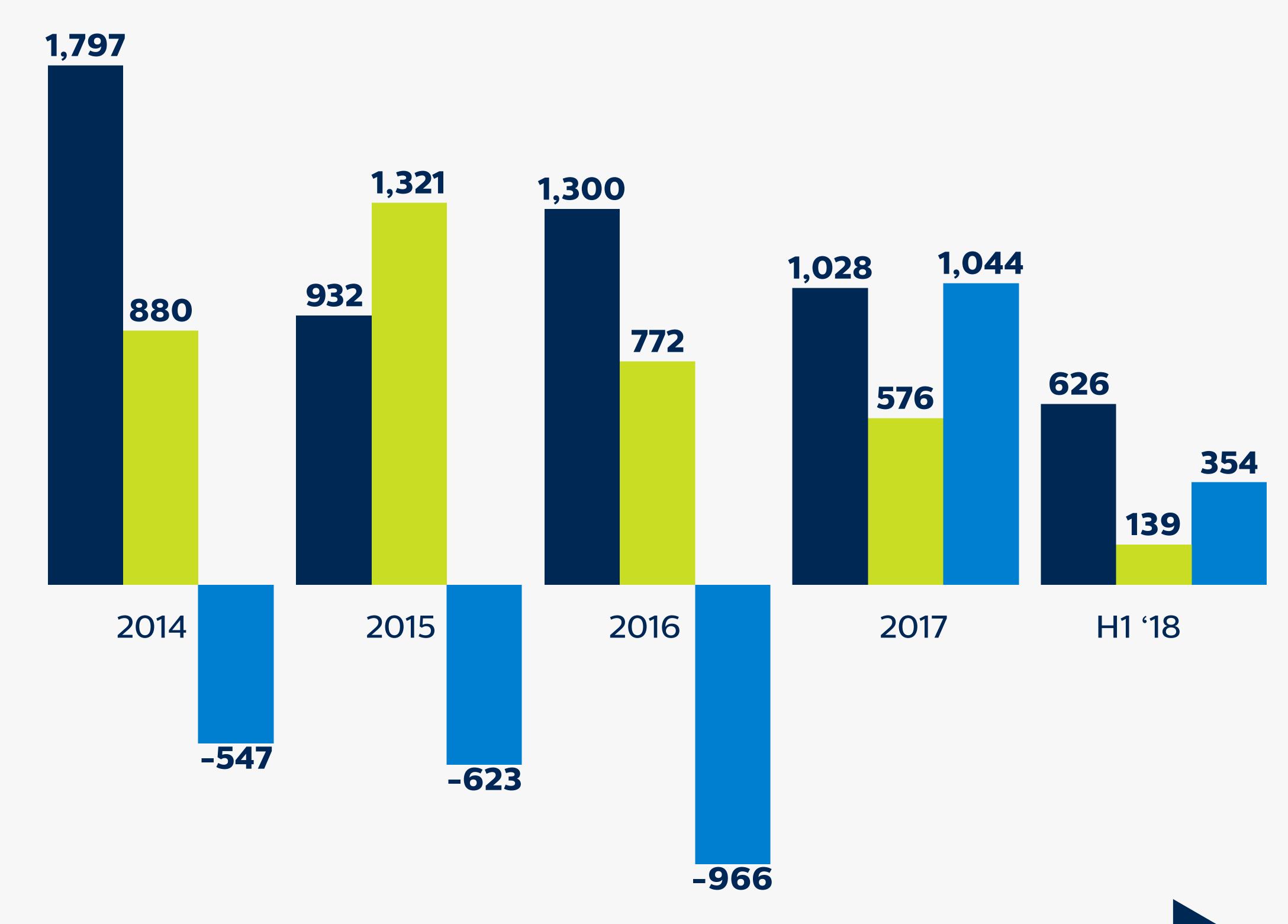
## Growing ARPU & Subscribers

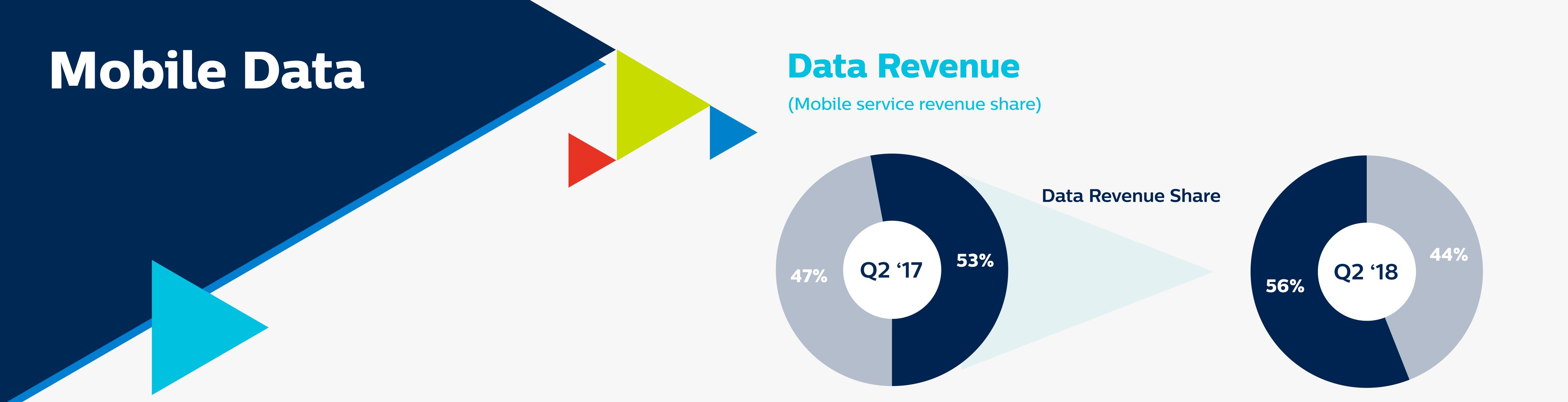
- Blended ARPU (TL)
- Prepaid (mn) Postpaid (mn)



#### Net Subscriber Additions

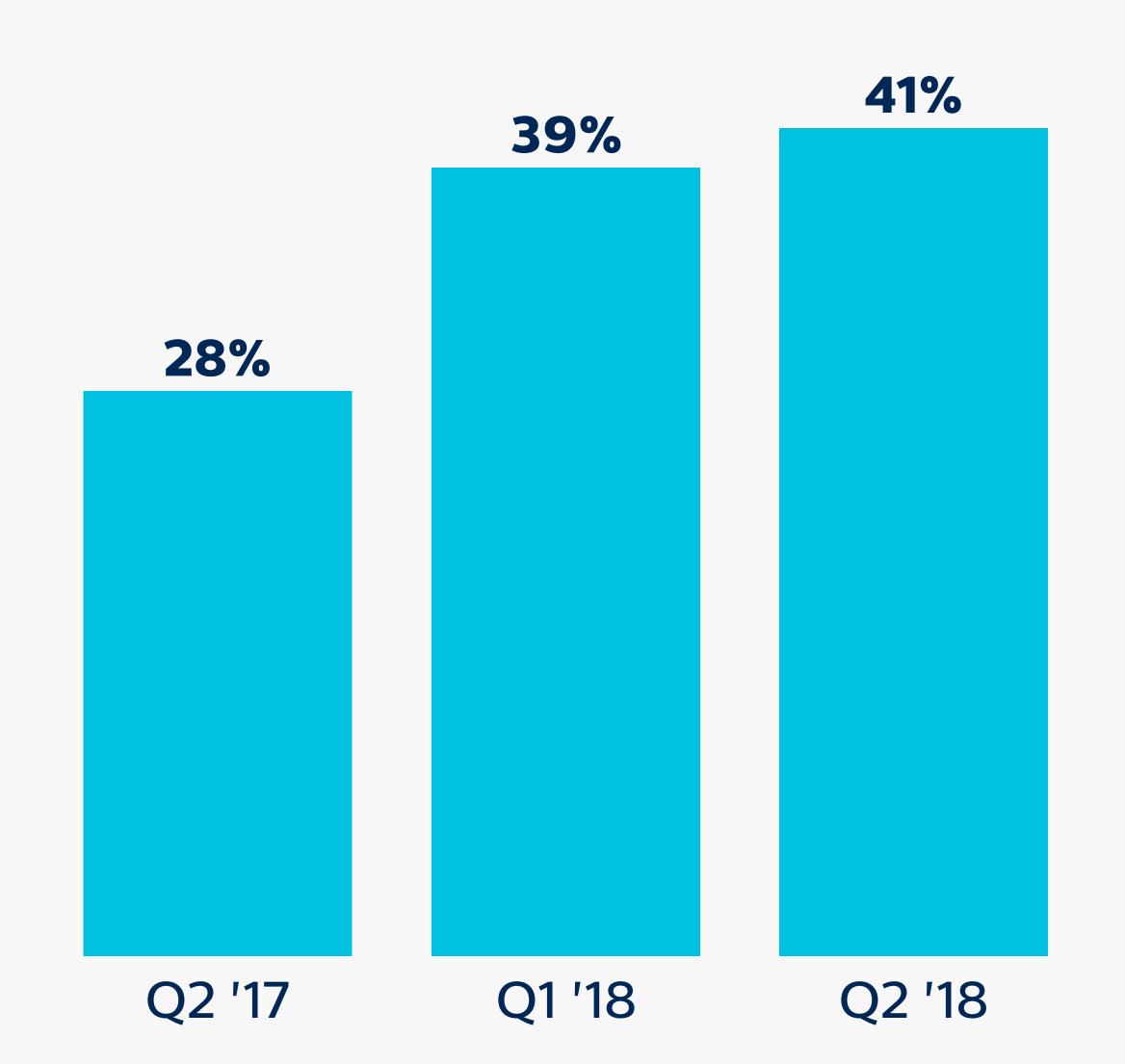
Türk Telekom Vodafone Turkcell





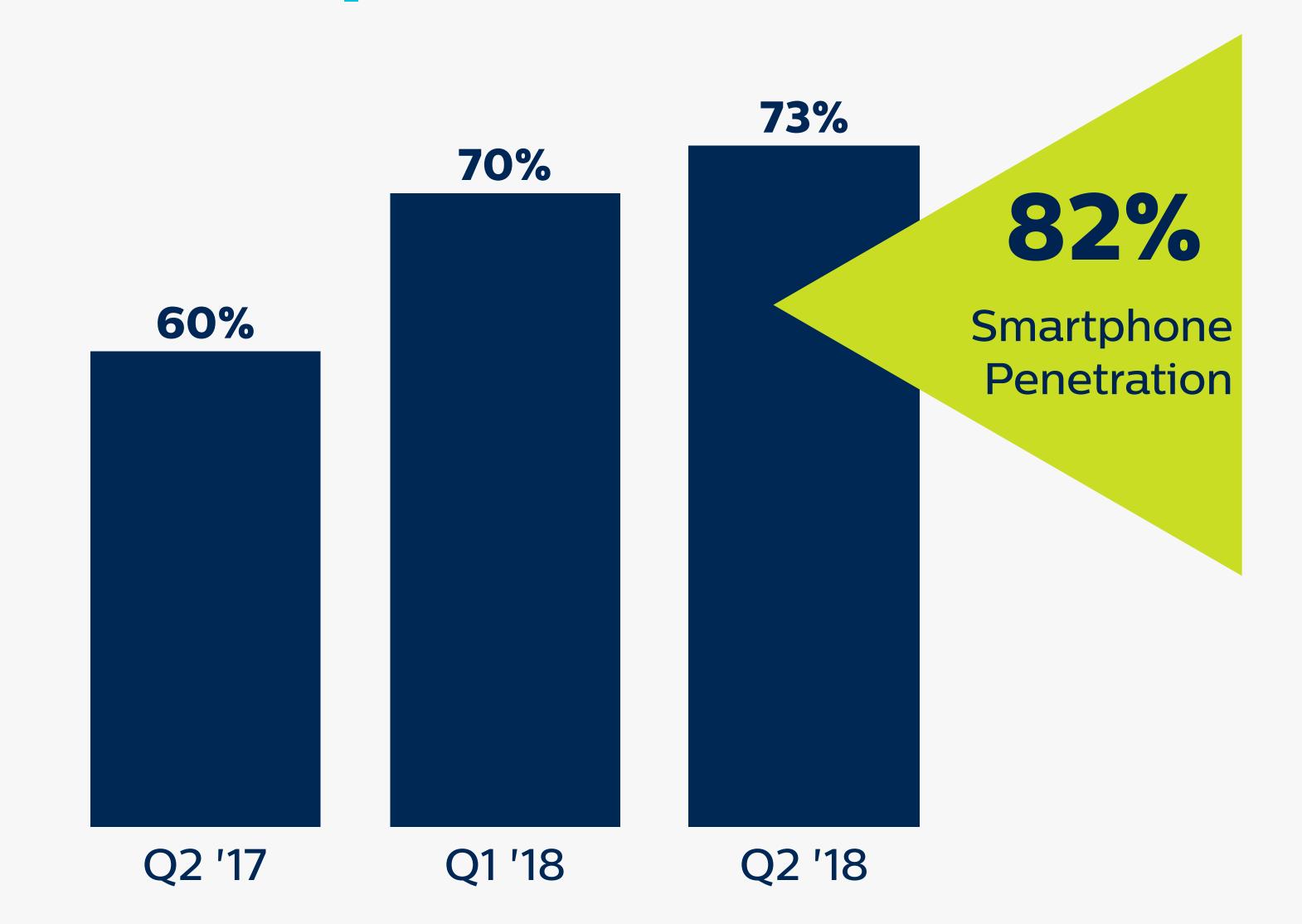
## LTE Users\*

(Total subscriber share)

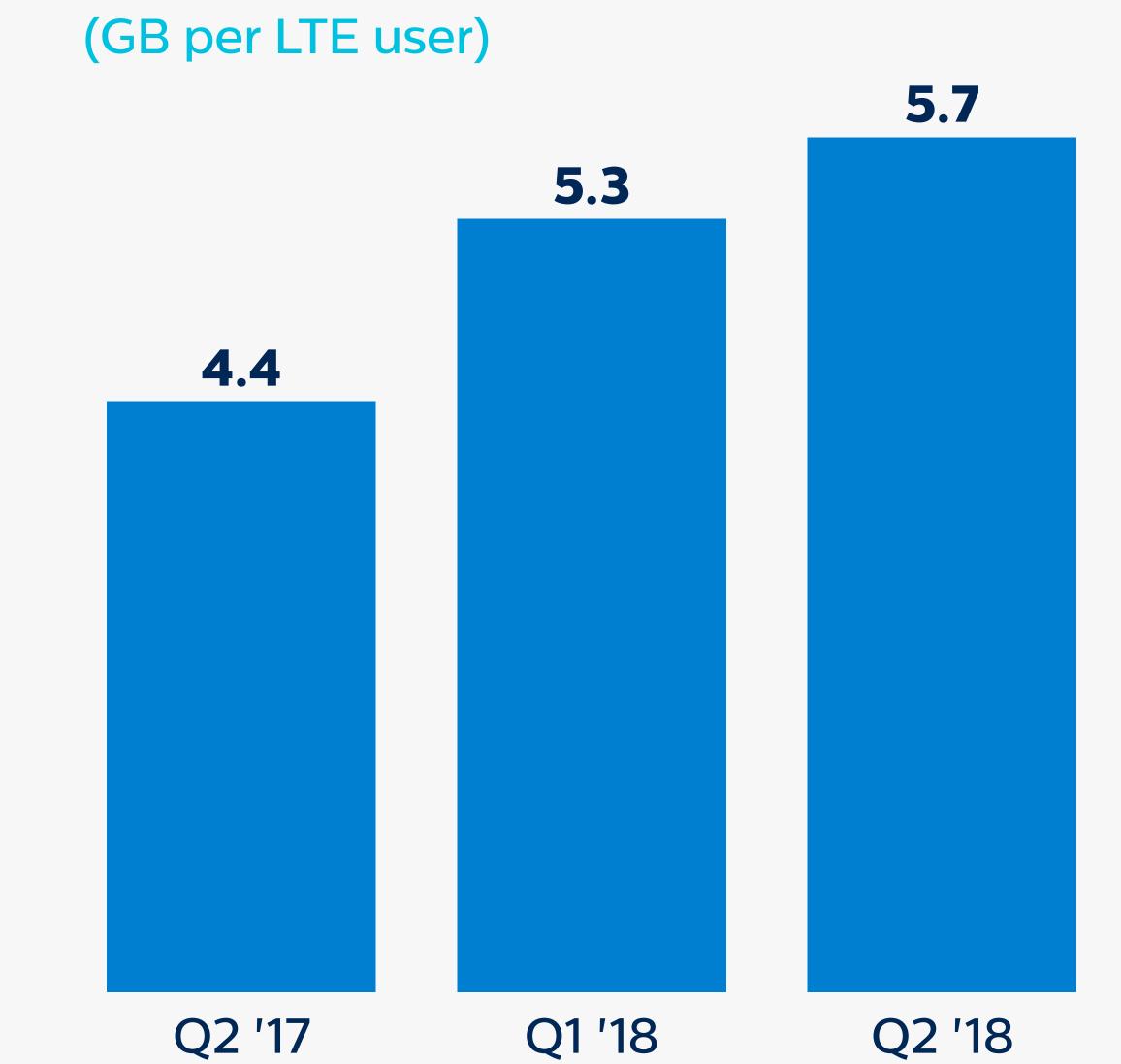


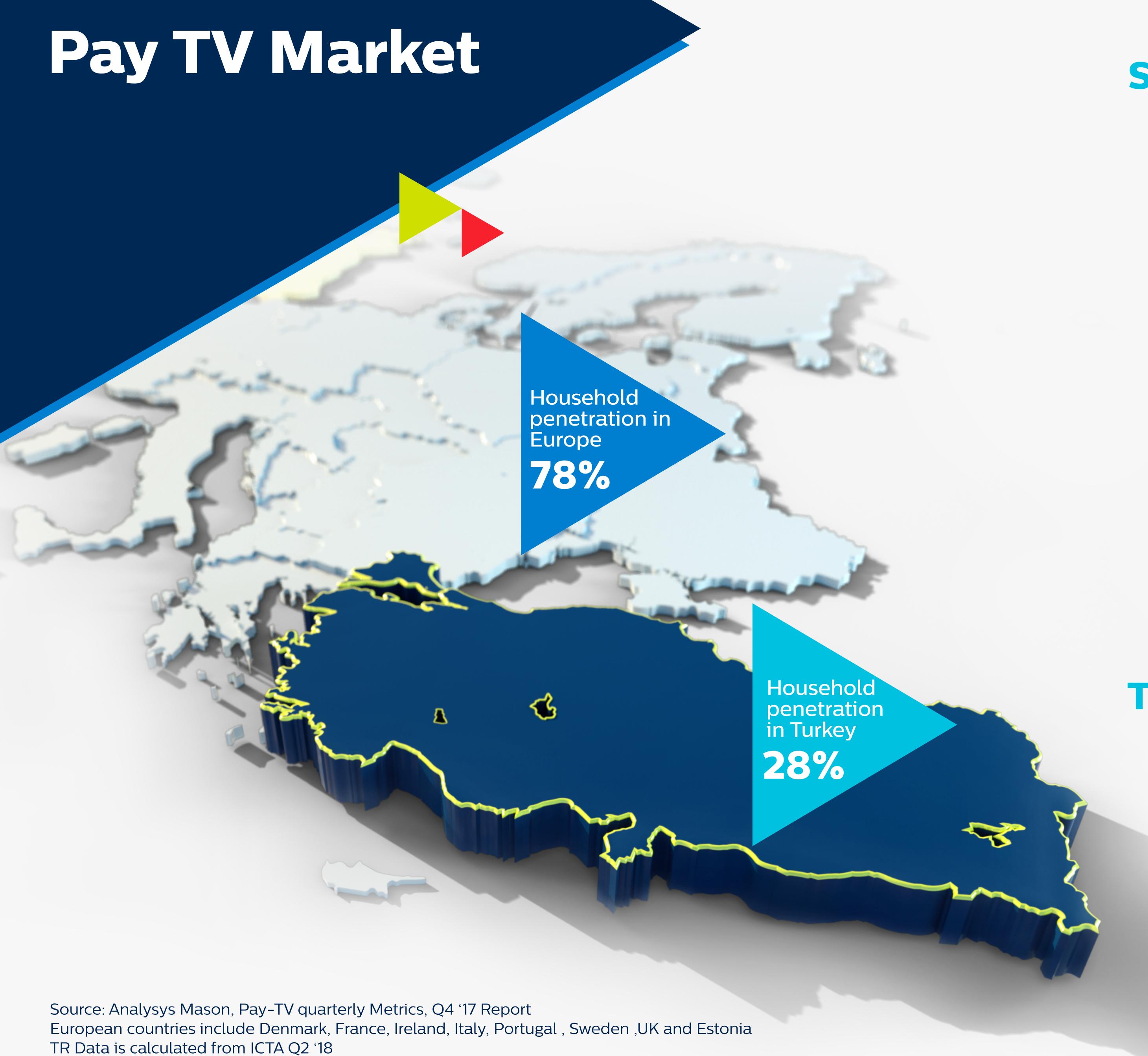
\*Subscribers who
1) registered for LTE
2) have LTE compatible device and simcard

LTE Compatible
Smartphone

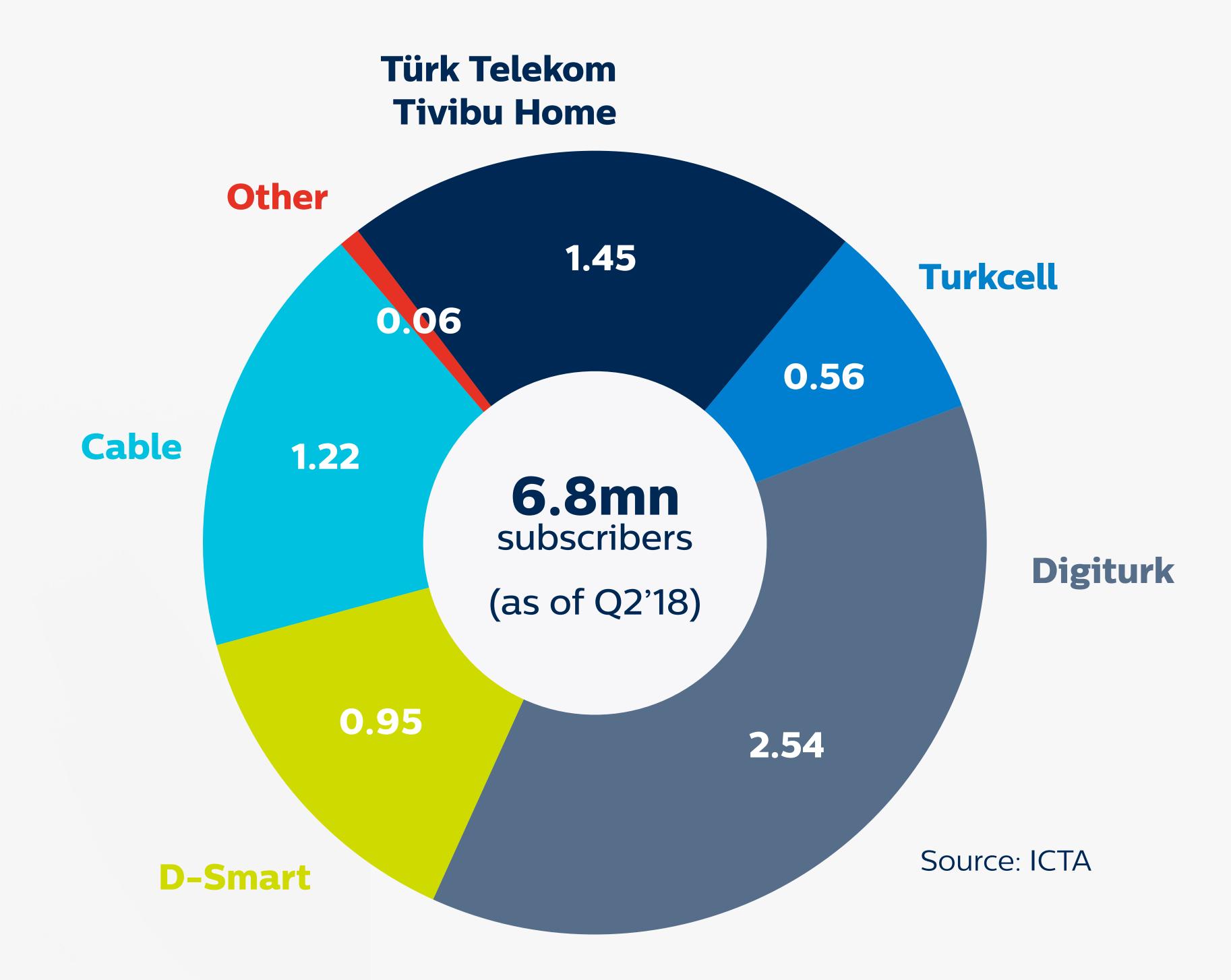


Avg. Monthly
Mobile Data Usage

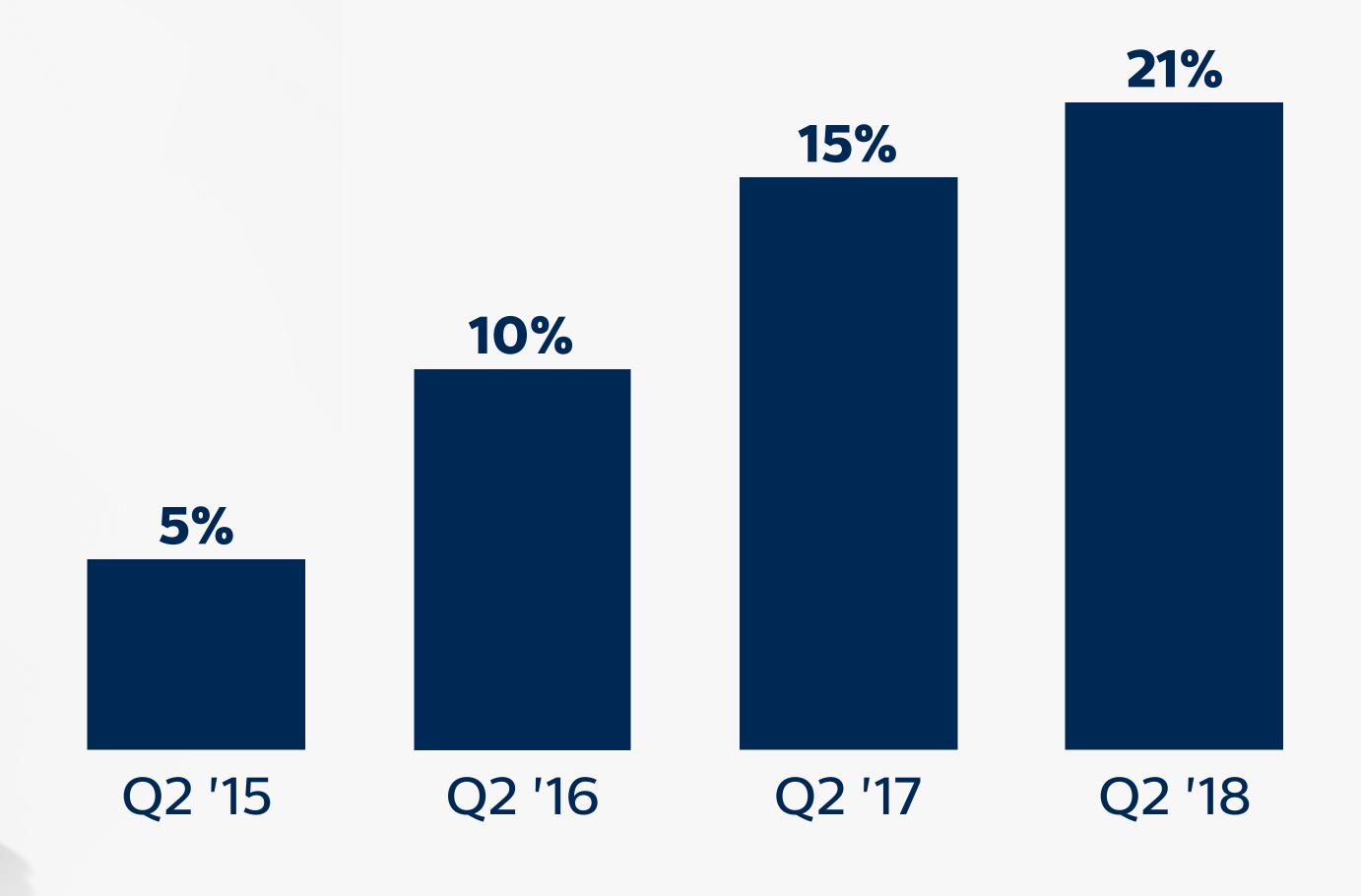




#### Subscribers (mn)



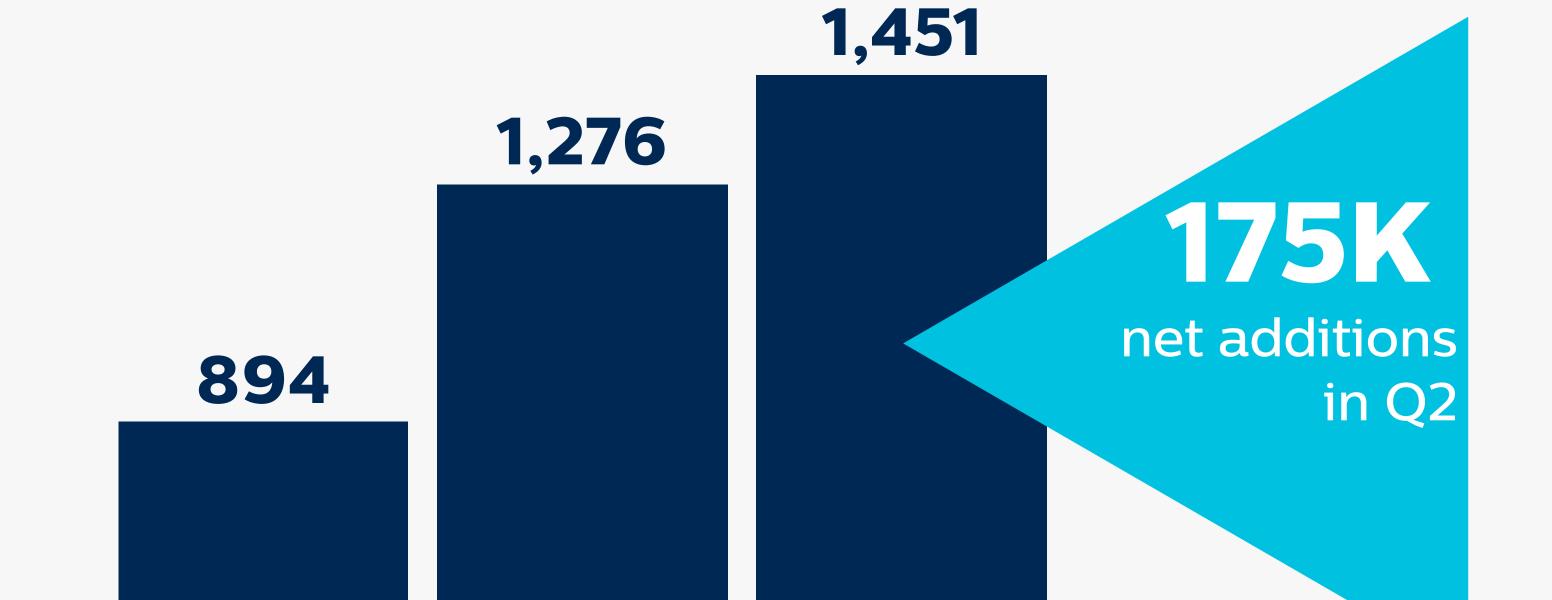
#### Tivibu Home Subscriber Market Share



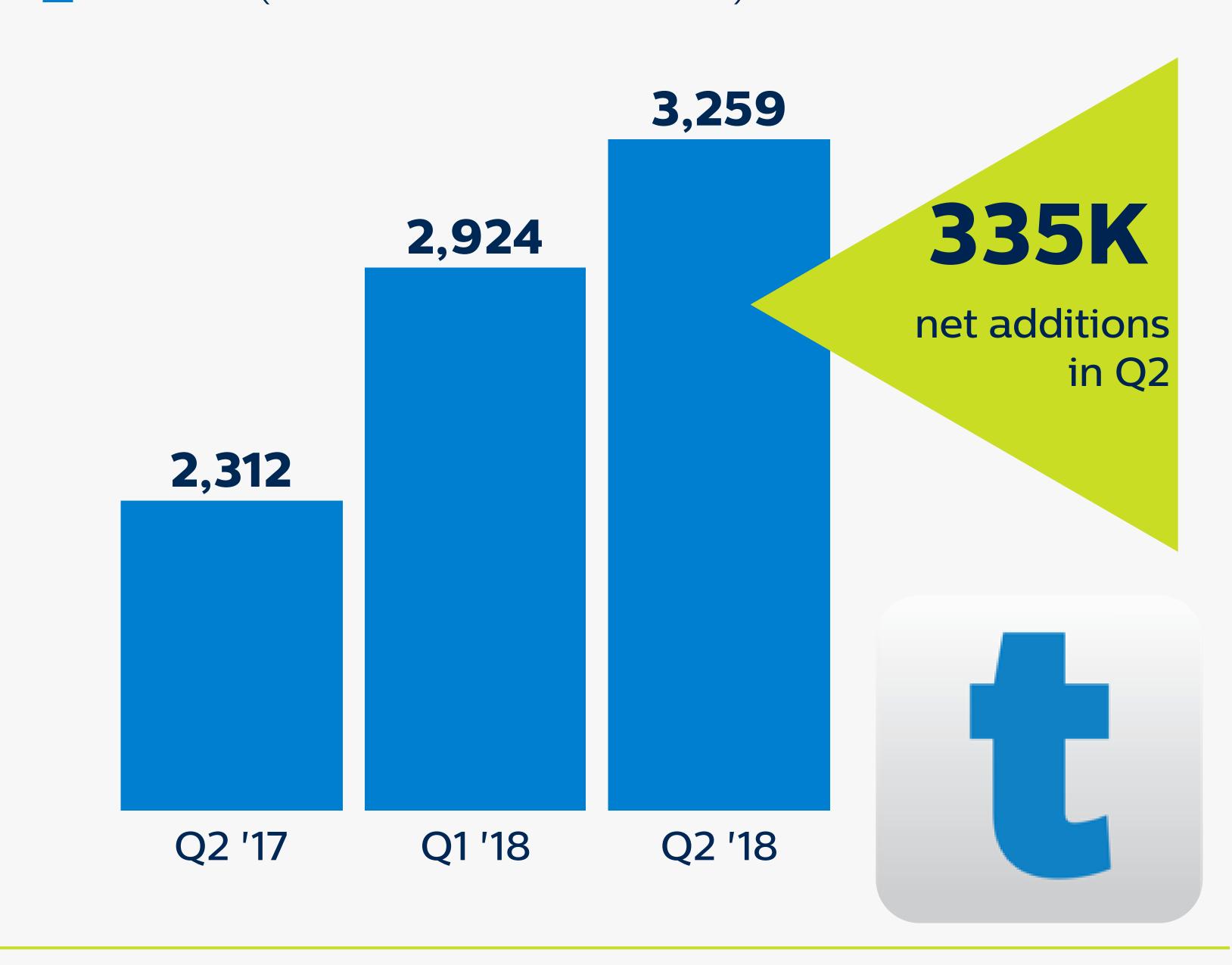
# TV Performance

Subscribers (thousand)

Tivibu Home



Total TV (Tivibu Home + Tivibu Go)



Wireless Homes

of Q2 '18 DTH gross adds came via mobile synergy offers



Platform

Q2 '17

Q1 '18

IPTV + DTH + Web TV + Smart TV

Content

- Turkish Basketball Super League
- ▶NBA

Q2 '18

English Premier League

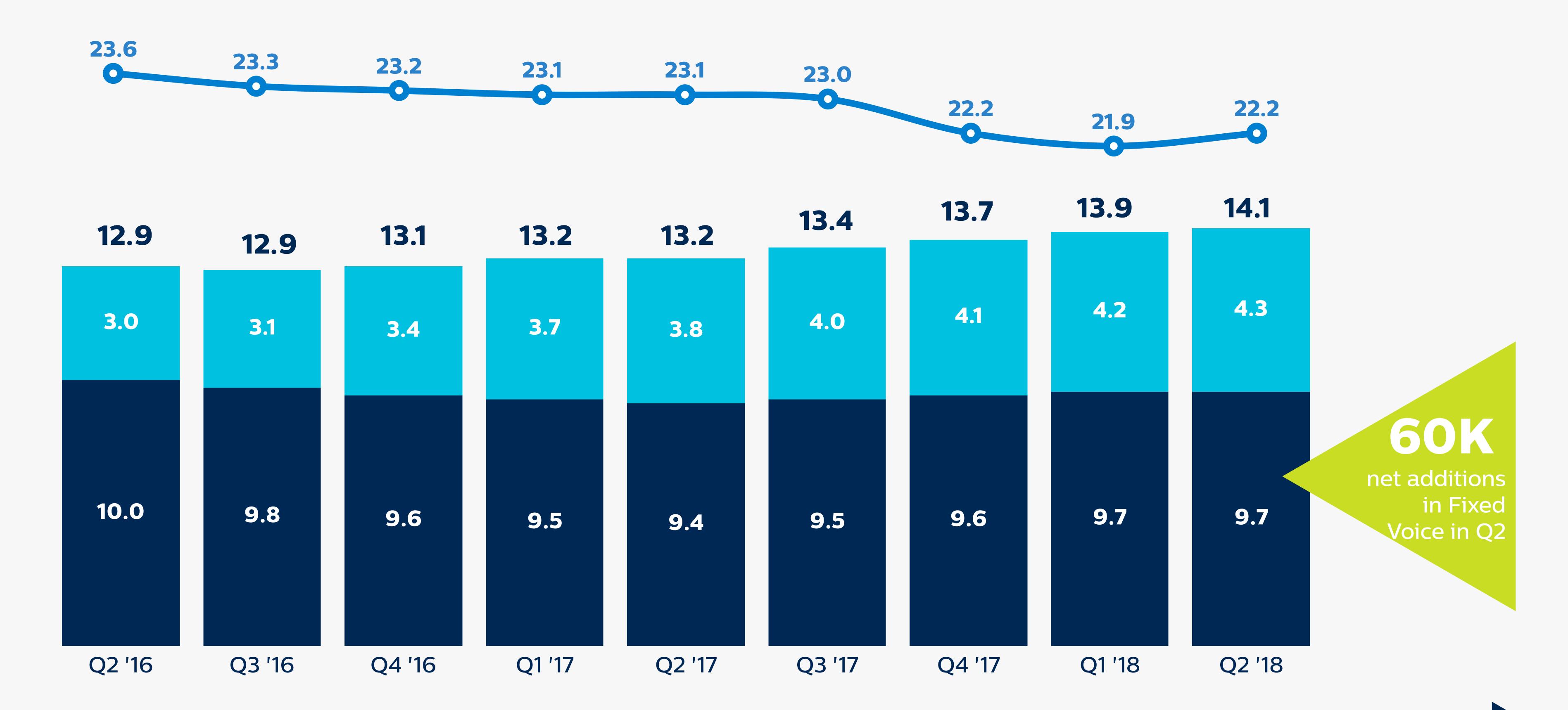
- 3 Cinema & 4 Sports Inhouse Channels
- Kids & Documentary Channels
- >7500+ on demand assets

# Fixed Voice Performance

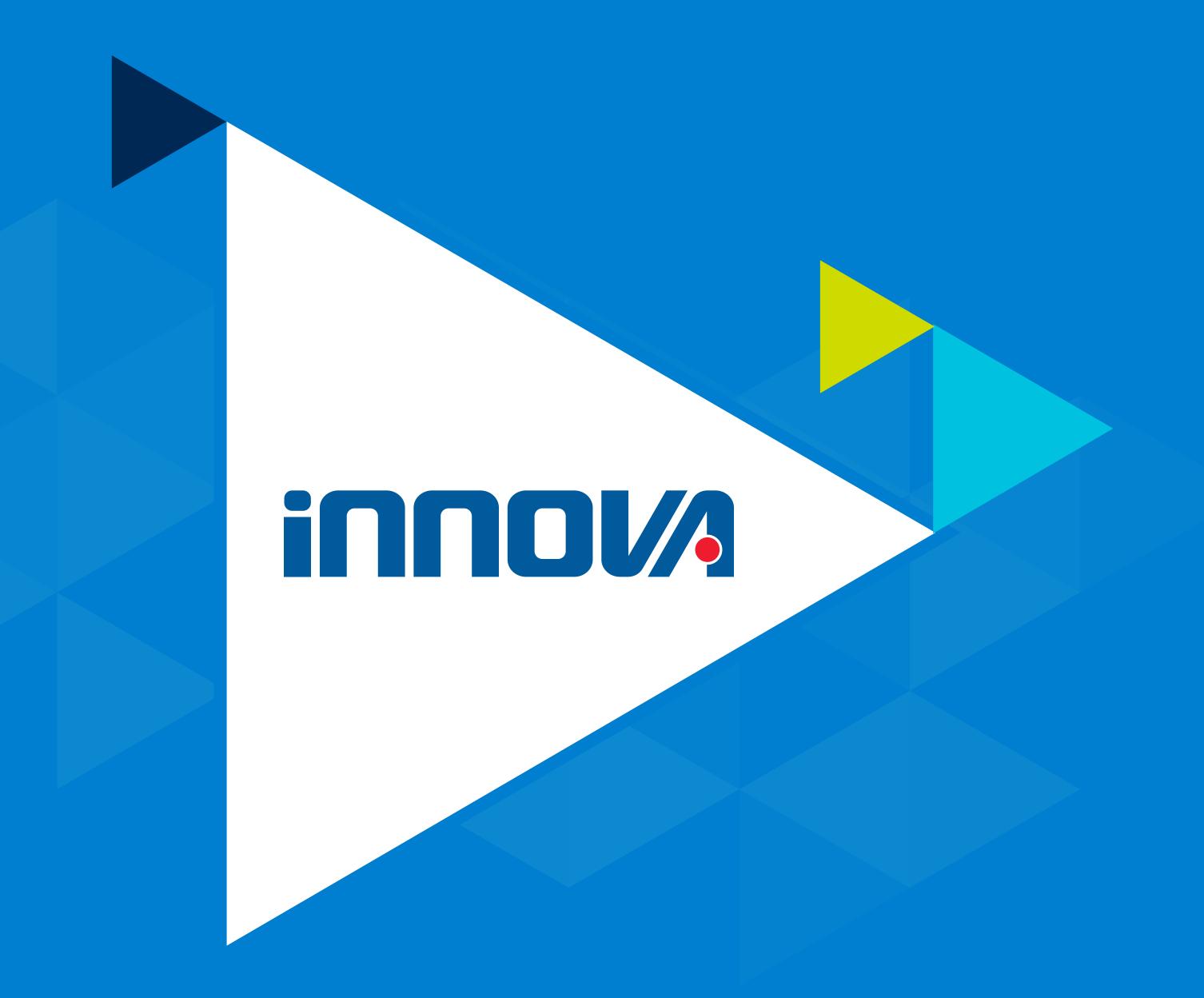


#### Access Lines and ARPU

- Fixed Voice (mn) Naked Broadband (mn)
- Fixed Voice ARPU (TL)



# Group Companies



# Leading software developer & integrator in Turkey

- End-to-end solutions for large scale ICT projects
  - Smart Cities
  - ·Health Campuses
  - E-education transformation project (FATIH)
- PayFlex Innova: Payment, collection and loyalty solutions platform
- Kiosk Innova: Self-service solutions (in banks, hospitals, airports etc.)





# Next generation telco technologies R&D company

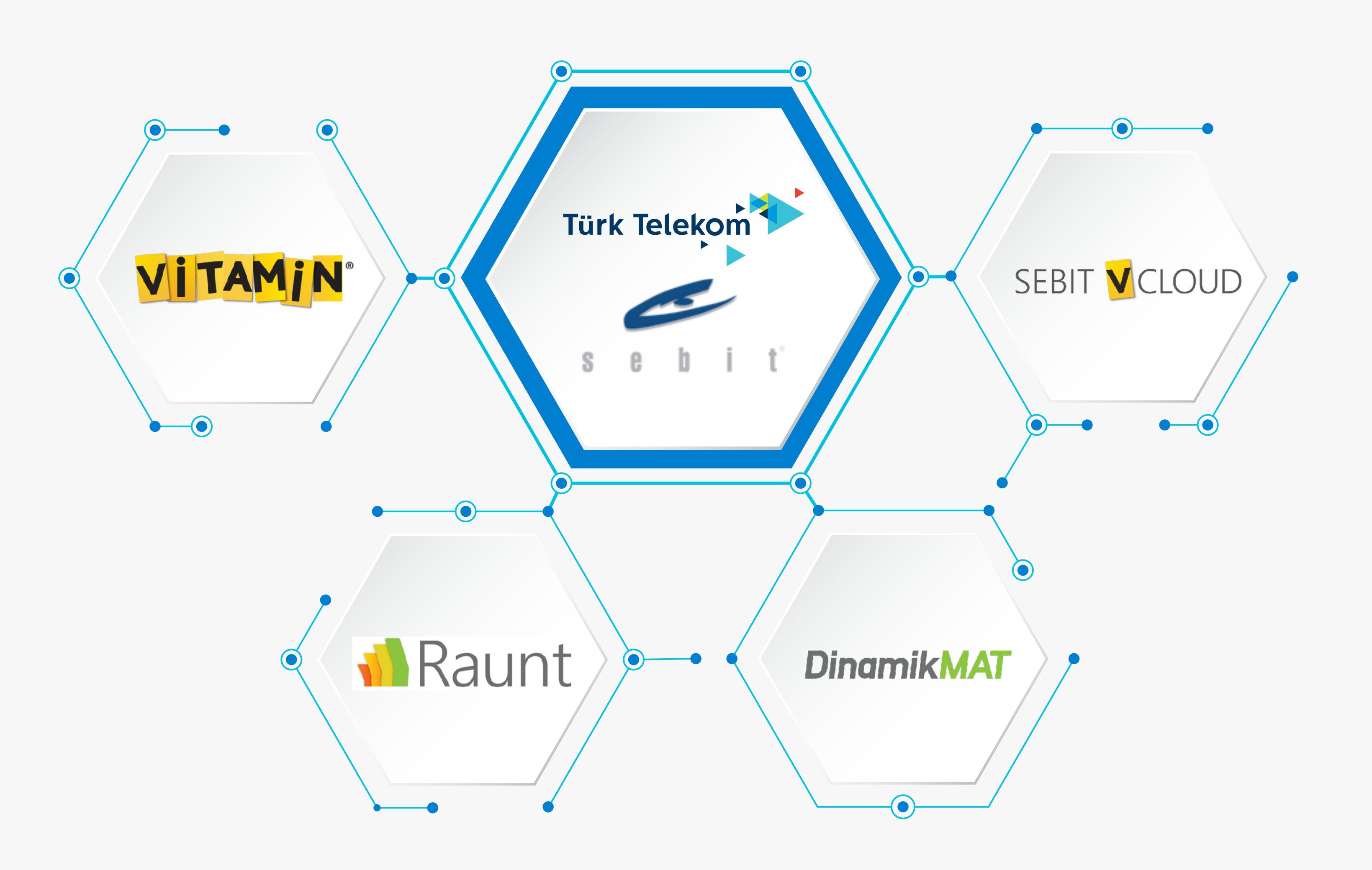
- ProgRAN: SDN based RAN solutions for LTE and 5G with 23 patent applications
- ULAK: Turkey's first and only LTE base station development project
- MILAT: SDN & NFV based cybersecurity& cyberdefence solutions
- From pure R&D to commercialization
  - Developer of Turkey's first national digital keyboard, TAMBU
- Member of ONF and ONAP via US based subsidiary NETSIA





# Leading and largest edtech company in Turkey

- E-educational products, covering all
   Grades from Pre-School to High School
- Leading and innovative e-Education products: Raunt, Sebit VCloud and Vitamin
- Content and platform provider for the national e-Education transformation project (FATIH)





# Leader customer service solutions company

- Beyond traditional call center services, solutions such as sales and marketing, social media management, e-mailing and payroll
- Serving largest private and public institutions with more than 10 thousand employees



International arm of the Group in wholesale data, voice and roaming services

- Over 40K km fiber network in CEE, Turkey, the Middle East and the Caucasus
- More than 70 major POPs in Europe, ME and Asia
- Unique Solutions
- •AMEERS: New path connecting WE to ME
- •SEA-ME-WE-5: Submarine cable system connecting Europe to Africa, ME and Asia



#### Payment services company

- Payment services license from the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency (BRSA)
- Strong position in Direct Carrier Billing (DCB)
- Expansion plans in other payment related services & products (Digital Wallets, Carrier-Billing, Money Transfers, Tax/Bill payments, E-money)

# amou Keyboard app evolving into platform

20% monthly active users\*











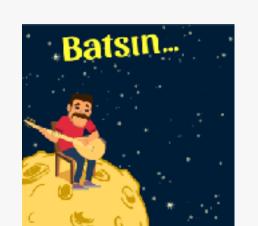


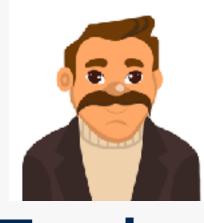
1st in Turkey



Customizable themes; personalized background and colors



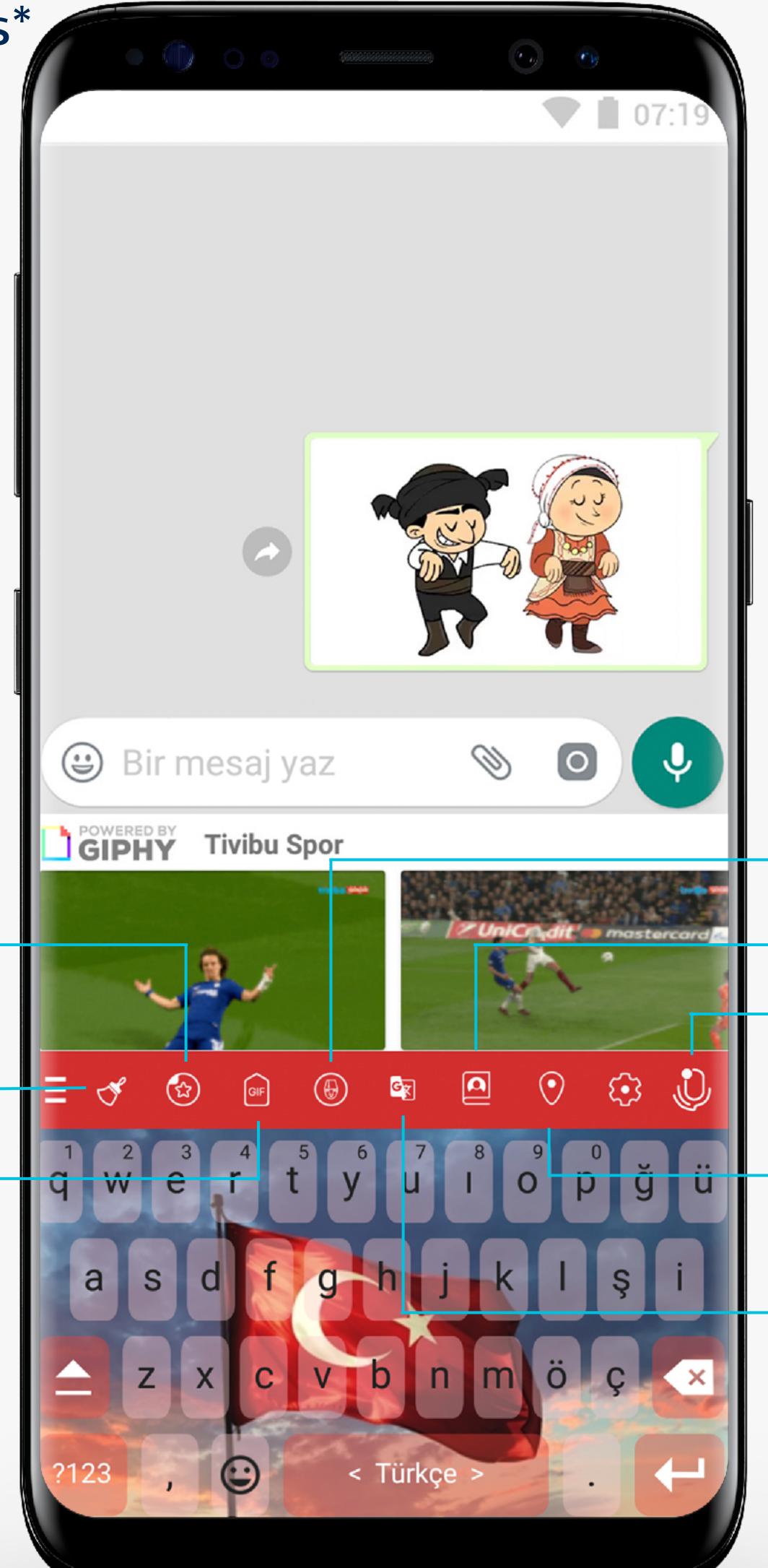




**Exclusive GIFs for Tambu** including videos from Champions League and music videos













Share location in all platforms

Translation in more than 100 language



# Income Statement

(TL mn) YoY Change 6M '17 6M '18 Q2 '17 Q2 '18 **YoY Change** 8,808 9,637 4,501 4,951 10.0% 9.4% Revenues 15.0% 3,240 3,940 21.6% 1,712 **EBITDA** 1,968 36.8% 40.9% 39.8% 38.0% Margin 23.2% 939 12.6% **Operating Profit** 1,747 2,152 1,058 22.3% 19.8% 20.9% 21.4% Margin (374)(3,149)742.3% 249 (2,163)Financial Inc. / (Exp.) n.m. 1,551.2% (2,810)339 (1,932)(170)FX & Hedging Gain / (Loss)<sup>1</sup> n.m. 103.4% (258)60.9% (85)(172) (161)Interest Inc./(Exp.)<sup>1</sup> 967.0% 86.1% (6)(59) (43)(80)Other Financial IInc./(Exp.) (417) 165 (298)216 Tax Expense n.m. n.m. 955 890 (832)(889)**Net Income** n.m. n.m. 10.8% 19.8% Margin n.m. n.m.

Türk Telekom adopted IFRS 15 and IFRS 9 accounting standards starting from 1 January 2018. For further details please refer to "Financial Footnotes" & "Summary Financial and Operational xls" on our web site.

<sup>(1)</sup> As of Q2'18, income/expense from derivative interest payments, which were previously presented under FX & hedging gain/loss, started to be presented under interest income/expense item. As a result of this reclassification, TL 18 mn expense from derivative interest payments in Q1'18 presented under interest income/expense item in Q2'18.

# Balance Sheet

Türk Telekom adopted IFRS 15 and IFRS 9
accounting standards starting from 1 January 2018.
For further details please refer to "Financial
Footnotes" & "Summary Financial and Operational
xls" on our web site.

(TL mn)	30.06.2017	31.03.2018	30.06.2018
Total Assets	25,733	29,936	30,501
Intangible Assets	8,297	9,308	9,332
Tangible Assets <sup>1</sup>	8,358	8,964	9,004
Other Assets <sup>2</sup>	6,955	7,685	7,861
Cash and Equivalents	2,123	3,979	4,304
Total Equities and Liabilities	25,733	29,936	30,501
Share Capital	3,260	3,260	3,260
Reserves, Retained Earnings and Other Equity Items	1,084	1,707	815
Interest Bearing Liabilities <sup>3</sup>	14,754	17,496	19,258
Other Liabilities <sup>4</sup>	6,634	7,473	7,168

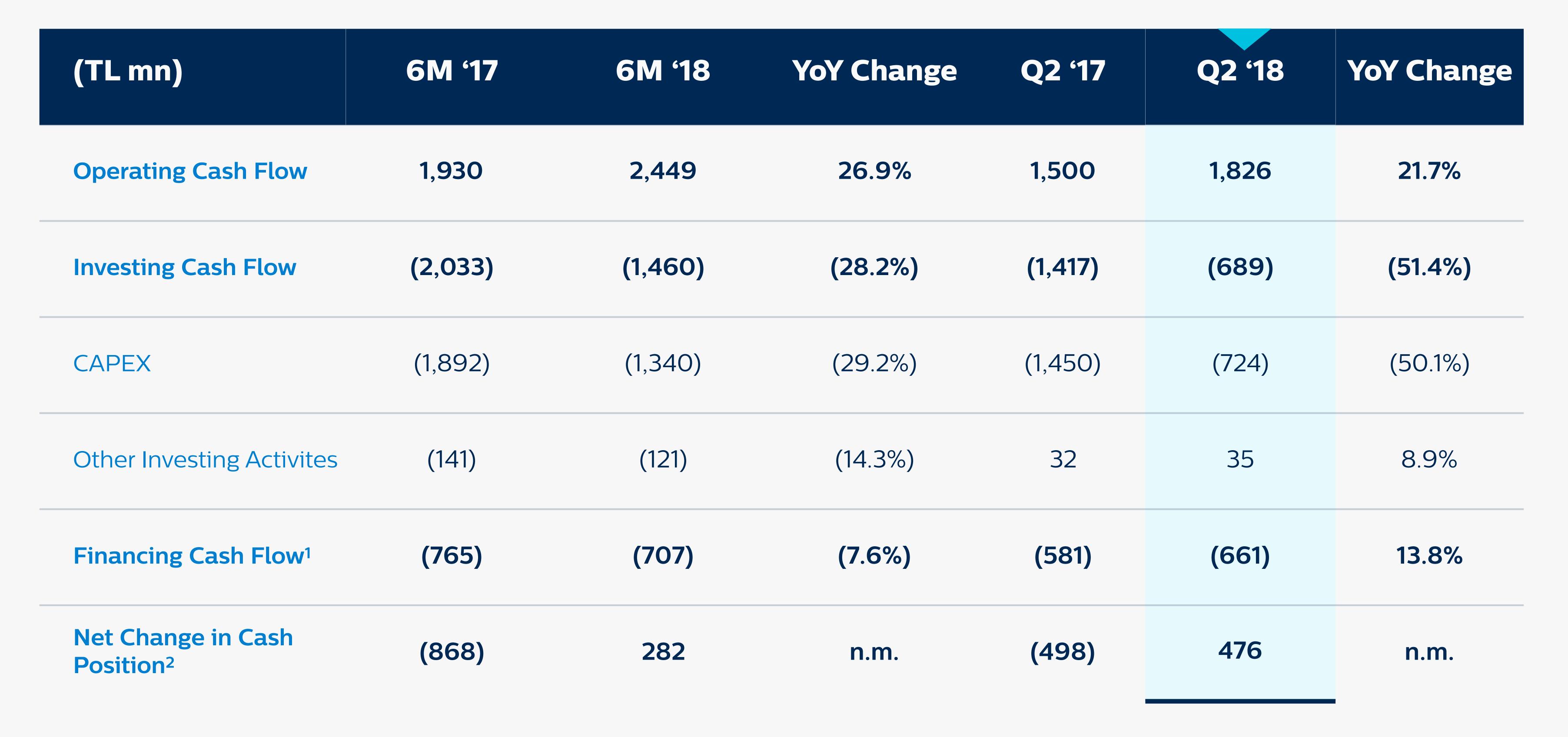
<sup>(1)</sup> Tangible assets include property, plant and equipment and investment property

<sup>(2)</sup> Major items within other assets are trade receivables, prepaid expenses, other current assets and deferred tax asset

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes short-term and long-term borrowing and short-term and long-term obligations under finance leases

<sup>(4)</sup> Major items within other liabilities are deferred tax liability, trade payables, provisions, income tax payable, employee benefit obligations, deferred revenue, other current liabilities

# Cash Flow Statement



Türk Telekom adopted IFRS 15 and IFRS 9 accounting standards starting from 1 January 2018. For further details please refer to "Financial Footnotes" & "Summary Financial and Operational xls" on our web site.

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes currency translation differences

<sup>(2)</sup> Blocked deposits are included in operating activities rather than net cash position

# Revenue Breakdown

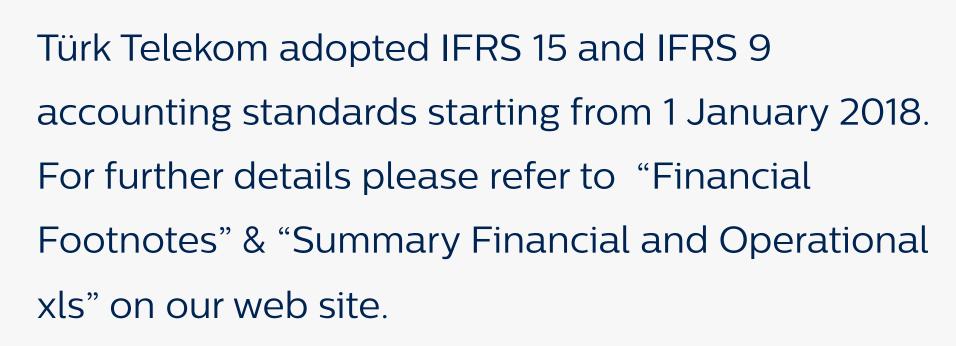
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Footnotes" & "Summary Financial and Operational
xls" on our web site.

(TL mn)	6M '17	6M '18	YoY Change	Q2 '17	Q2 '18	YoY Change
Fixed Voice	1,318	1,278	(3.0%)	655	646	(1.5%)
Broadband	2,390	2,659	11.2%	1,203	1,334	10.9%
TV	108	149	37.4%	57	77	34.8%
Mobile	3,222	3,566	10.7%	1,655	1,842	11.3%
Corporate Data <sup>1</sup>	714	824	15.4%	364	422	15.8%
International Revenue	281	407	44.5%	146	226	54.8%
Domestic Interconnection	6	6	3.7%	3	3	5.9%
Rental income from GSM Operators	42	43	1.3%	20	20	(0.7%)
Other <sup>2</sup>	390	396	1.4%	209	192	(8.1%)
IFRIC-12	378	351	(7.3%)	209	210	0.7%
Eliminations	(43)	(41)	(3.7%)	(23)	(22)	(2.1%)
Total Revenue	8,808	9,637	9.4%	4,501	4,951	10.0%

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes leased line and data services

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes ICT companies, device sales, other

# OPEX Breakdown



(TL mn)	6M '17	6M '18	YoY Change	Q2 '17	Q2 '18	YoY Change
Direct Costs	1,894	2,183	15.3%	978	1,139	16.5%
Interconnection	716	839	17.2%	368	449	22.2%
Tax	634	860	35.6%	326	453	39.1%
Provisions for Doubtful Receivables	222	165	(25.6%)	109	80	(26.9%)
Cost of Equipment and Technology Sales	178	176	(0.9%)	99	81	(18.3%)
Other Direct Costs	144	144	(0.3%)	76	76	(0.4%)
Commercial Costs	820	621	(24.3%)	430	315	(26.7%)
Other Costs	2,519	2,582	2.5%	1,197	1,343	12.2%
Network & Technology	869	866	(0.4%)	431	466	8.1%
Personnel	1,389	1,472	5.9%	655	761	16.2%
Other	261	245	(6.2%)	110	116	4.7%
Sub Total	5,233	5,386	2.9%	2,604	2,797	7.4%
IFRIC-12	335	311	(7.3%)	184	186	1.0%
Total OPEX	5,568	5,697	2.3%	2,789	2,983	7.0%

As of Q1'18, frequency fees with direct link to sales are reported under tax expense. Previously, such frequency fees were reported under Network and Technology expense since there were no direct link to sales.

# Debt Profile

#### Net Debt

Net Debt (TL bn) • Net Debt/EBITDA



#### Corporate Credit Rating

## Fitch Ratings

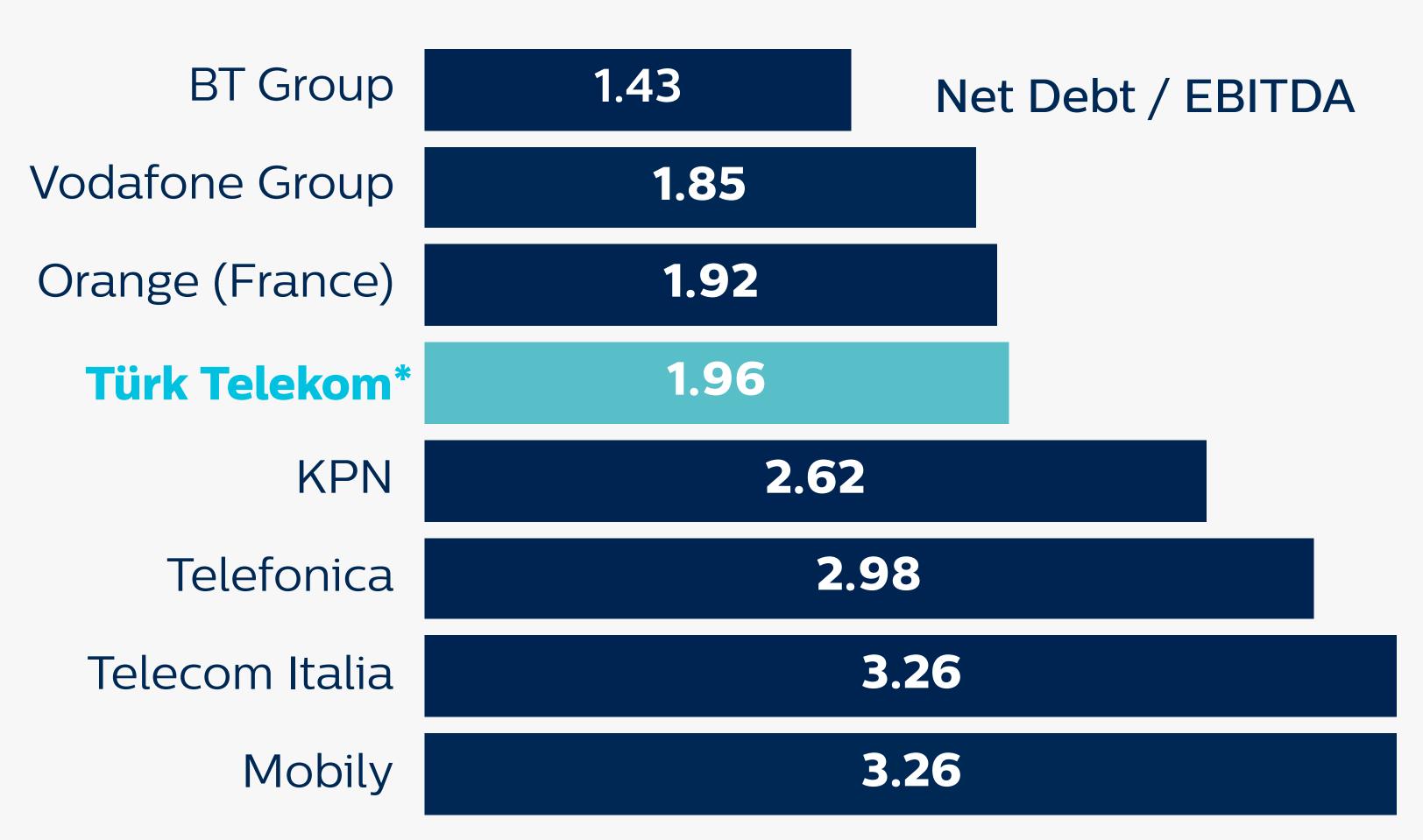
BB+ Negative Outlook

#### S&P Global Ratings

BB- Stable Outlook

Note: Net Debt/EBITDA calculation excludes extraordinary claims on EBITDA calculation, and includes MTM from FX to TRY Currency Swaps on Net Debt Calculation.

# Low debt burden compared to peers

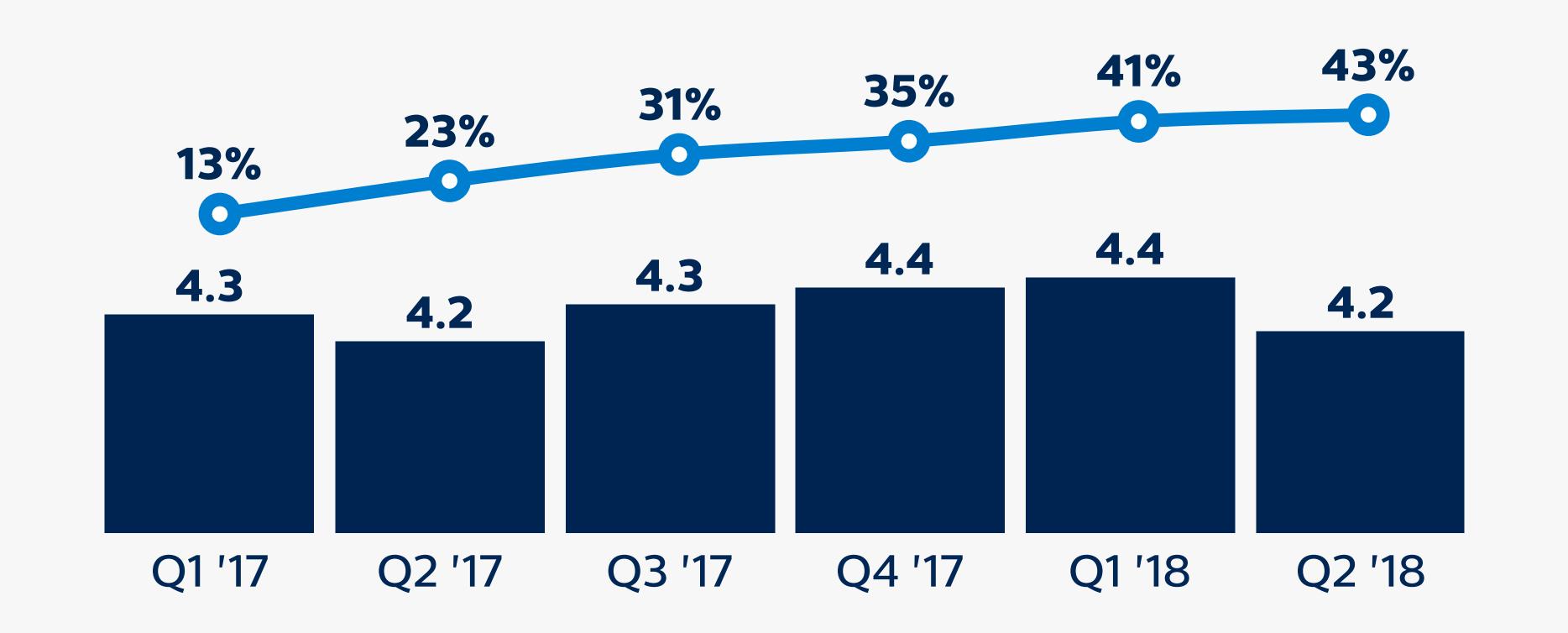


Source: Bloomberg

Türk Telekom's ratio is based on Q2'18 financials; other's based on their latest data

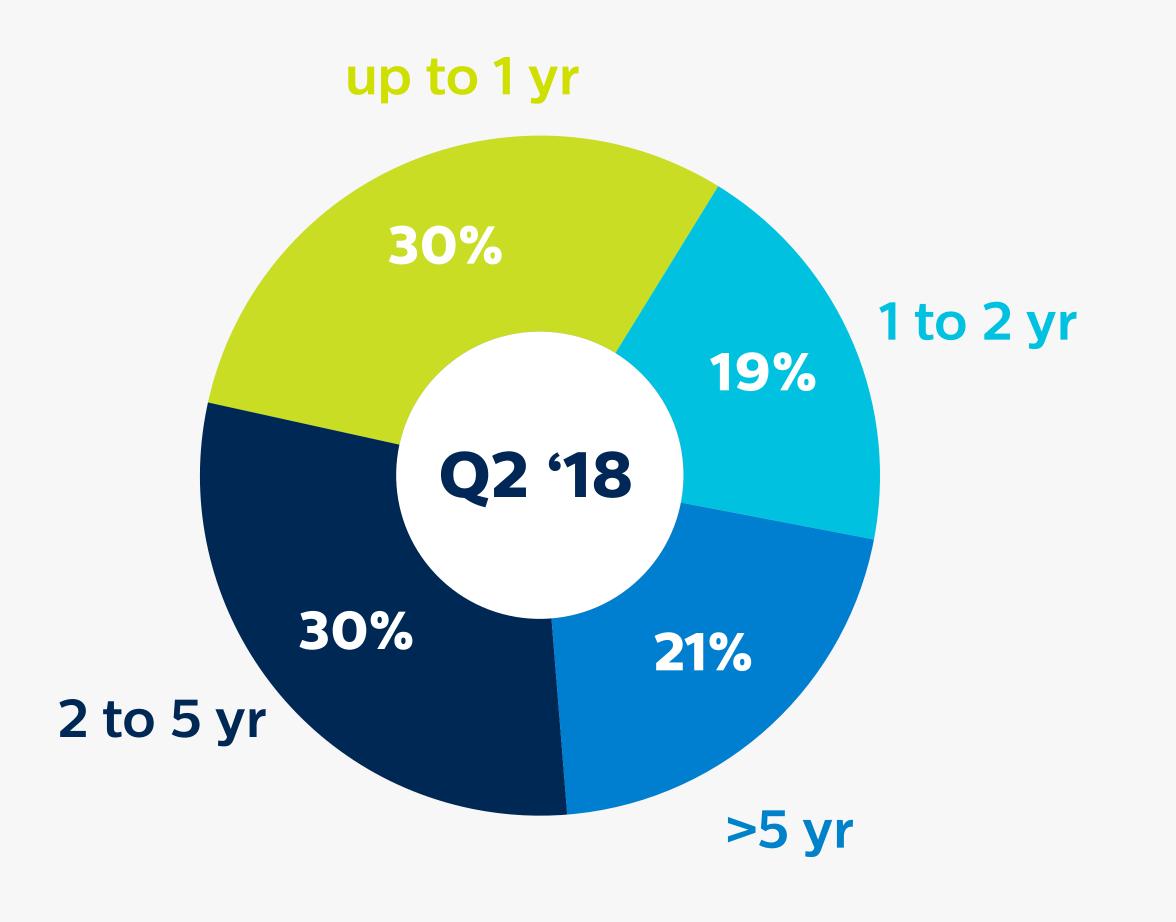
## Hedge Ratio

Gross FX Debt (bn USD) • Hedge Ratio



Hedge Ratio includes participating CCS & FX swaps & FX based cash

## Maturity Profile



# Operational Highlights

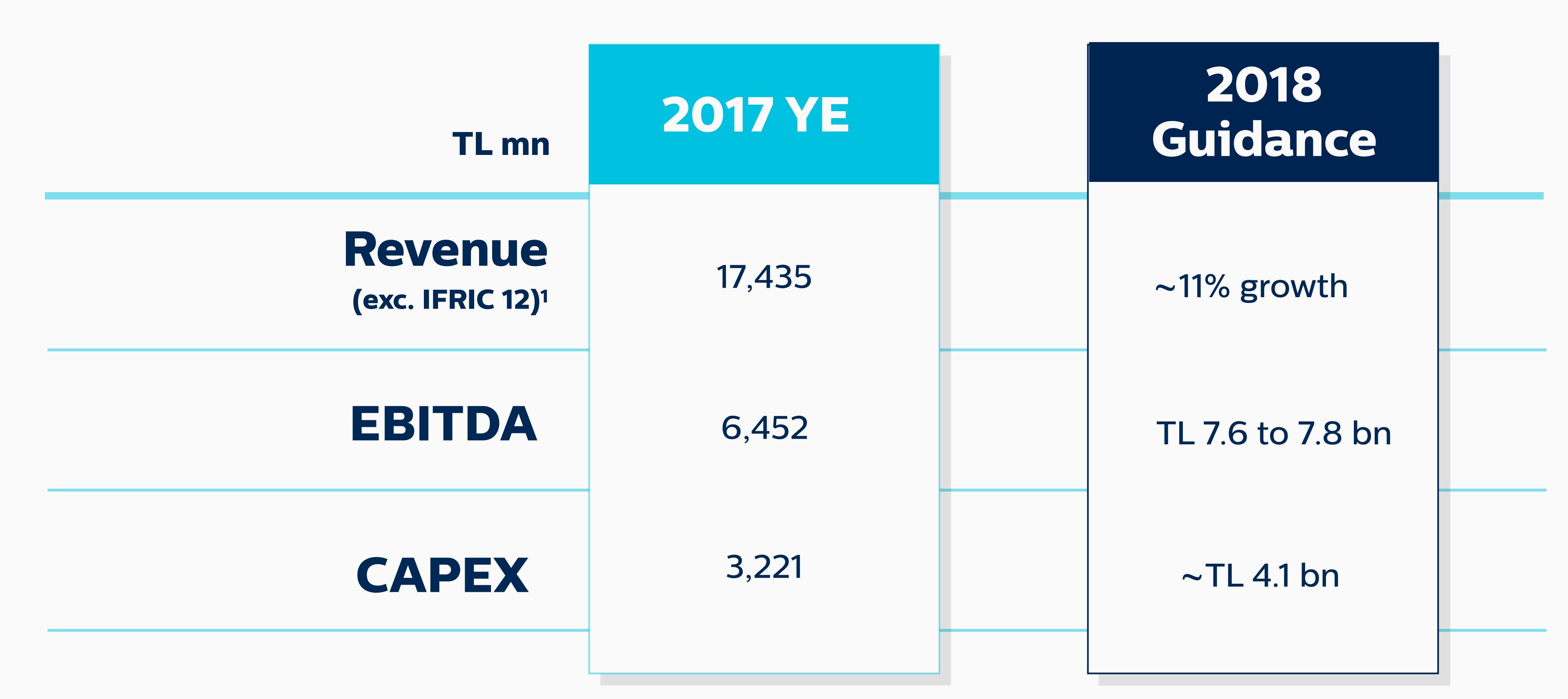
	Q2 '17	Q1 '18	Q2 '18	YoY Change	QoQ Change
Total Access Line (mn)	13.2	13.9	14.1	6.1%	1.2%
Fixed Voice Lines <sup>1</sup> (mn)	9.4	9.7	9.7	3.0%	0.6%
Naked DSL Lines (mn)	3.8	4.2	4.3	13.8%	2.4%
Fixed Voice ARPU (TL)	23.1	21.9	22.2	(3.8%)	1.4%
Broadband Total Subscribers (mn)	9.1	10.1	10.3	13.5%	2.5%
FTTH/B Subscribers ('000)	931	1,127	1,179	26.6%	4.7%
FTTC Subscribers ('000)	1,389	1,833	1,971	41.9%	7.5%
Broadband ARPU (TL)	44.6	44.6	43.6	(2.2%)	(2.1%)
Total Tivibu Subscribers <sup>2</sup> (mn)	2.3	2.9	3.3	41.0%	11.5%
Tivibu Home Subscribers <sup>3</sup> ('000)	894	1,276	1,451	62.3%	13.7%
Tivibu Home ARPU (TL)	17.4	17.5	16.6	(4.9%)	(5.4%)
Mobile Total Subscribers (mn)	18.8	19.9	20.2	7.8%	1.5%
Mobile Postpaid Subscribers (mn)	10.1	11.1	11.5	13.4%	3.3%
Mobile Prepaid Subscribers (mn)	8.6	8.8	8.7	1.2%	(0.9%)
Mobile Blended ARPU (TL)	28.2	28.4	30.2	7.2%	6.5%
Mobile Postpaid ARPU (TL)	36.6	35.9	37.8	3.2%	5.2%
Mobile Prepaid ARPU (TL)	17.9	18.5	19.6	9.9%	6.1%

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes PSTN and WLR Lines

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes IPTV, DTH, and Tivibu Go (Web TV + Smart TV) subscribers

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes IPTV and DTH subscribers

# Guidance



(1) IFRIC 12 is adjustment is a non-operational revenue line booked in conjunction with upgrades to our fixed line infrastructure such as the upgrade from copper to fiber based network

# IFRS 15 Adoption Reconciliation

(TL mn)	Q2 '18	IFRS 15 Impact	Q2 '18 w/o adoption of IFRS 15
Revenues	4,951	1	4,949
EBITDA	1,968	149	1,819
Margin	39.8%		36.8%
Operating Profit	1,058	30	1,028
Margin	21.4%		20.8%
Financial Inc. / (Exp.)	(2,163)	(4)	(2,159)
FX & Hedging Gain / (Loss)	(1,932)		(1,932)
Interest Inc./(Exp.)	(172)		(172)
Other Financial IInc./(Exp.)	(59)	(4)	(56)
Tax Expense	216	(2)	218
Net Income	(889)	25	(913)
Margin	n.m.		n.m.

Türk Telekom adopted IFRS 15 and IFRS 9 accounting standards starting from 1 January 2018. For further details please refer to "Financial Footnotes" & "Summary Financial and Operational xls" on our web site.

# IFRS 15 Adoption Reconciliation

(TL mn)	30.06.2018	IFRS 15 Impact	30.06.2018 w/o adoption of IFRS 15
Total Assets	30,501	901	29,600
Intangible Assets	9,332	907	8,425
Tangible Assets	9,004		9,004
Other Assets	7,861	(6)	7,867
Cash and Equivalents	4,304		4,304
Total Equities and Liabilities	30,501	901	29,600
Share Capital	3,260		3,260
Reserves, Retained Earnings and Other Equity Items	815	590	225
Interest Bearing Liabilities	19,258		19,258
Other Liabilities	7,168	311	6,856

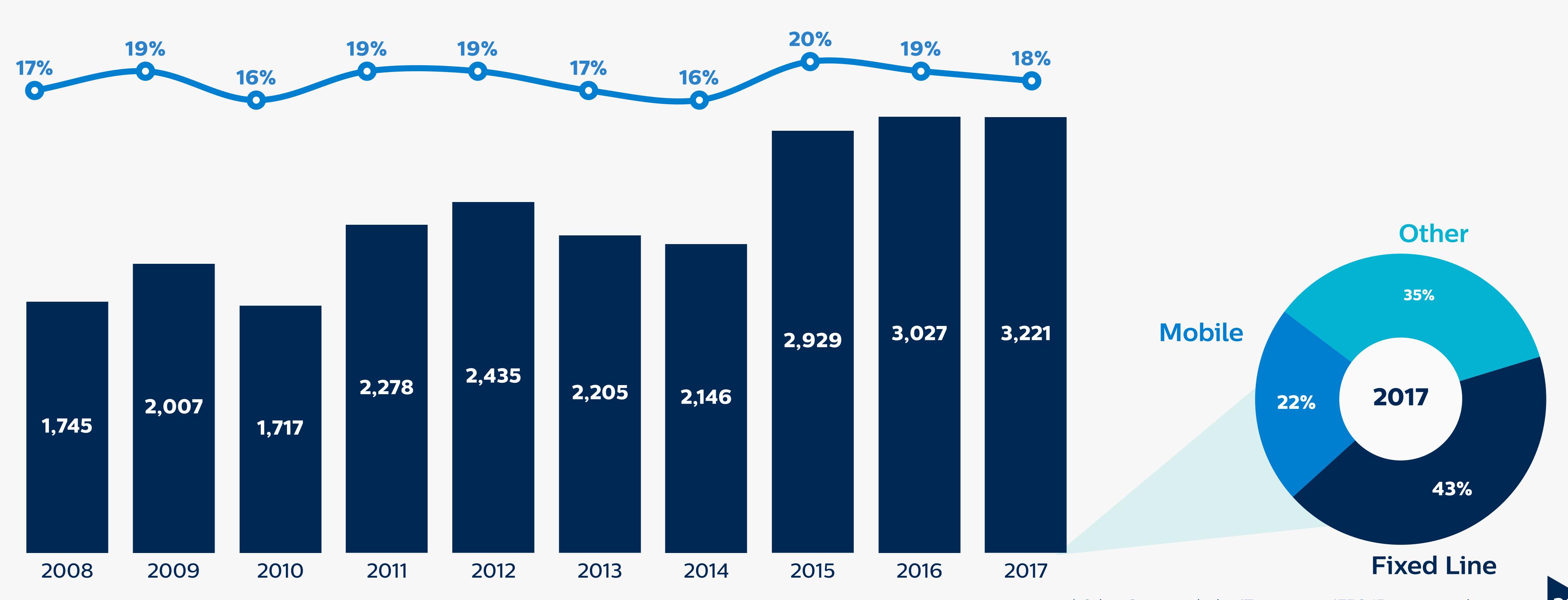
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# Capex

Major Capex areas are fiber network roll-out in fixed line, network investments in mobile and IT transformation projects

## Capex\* & Capex / Sales





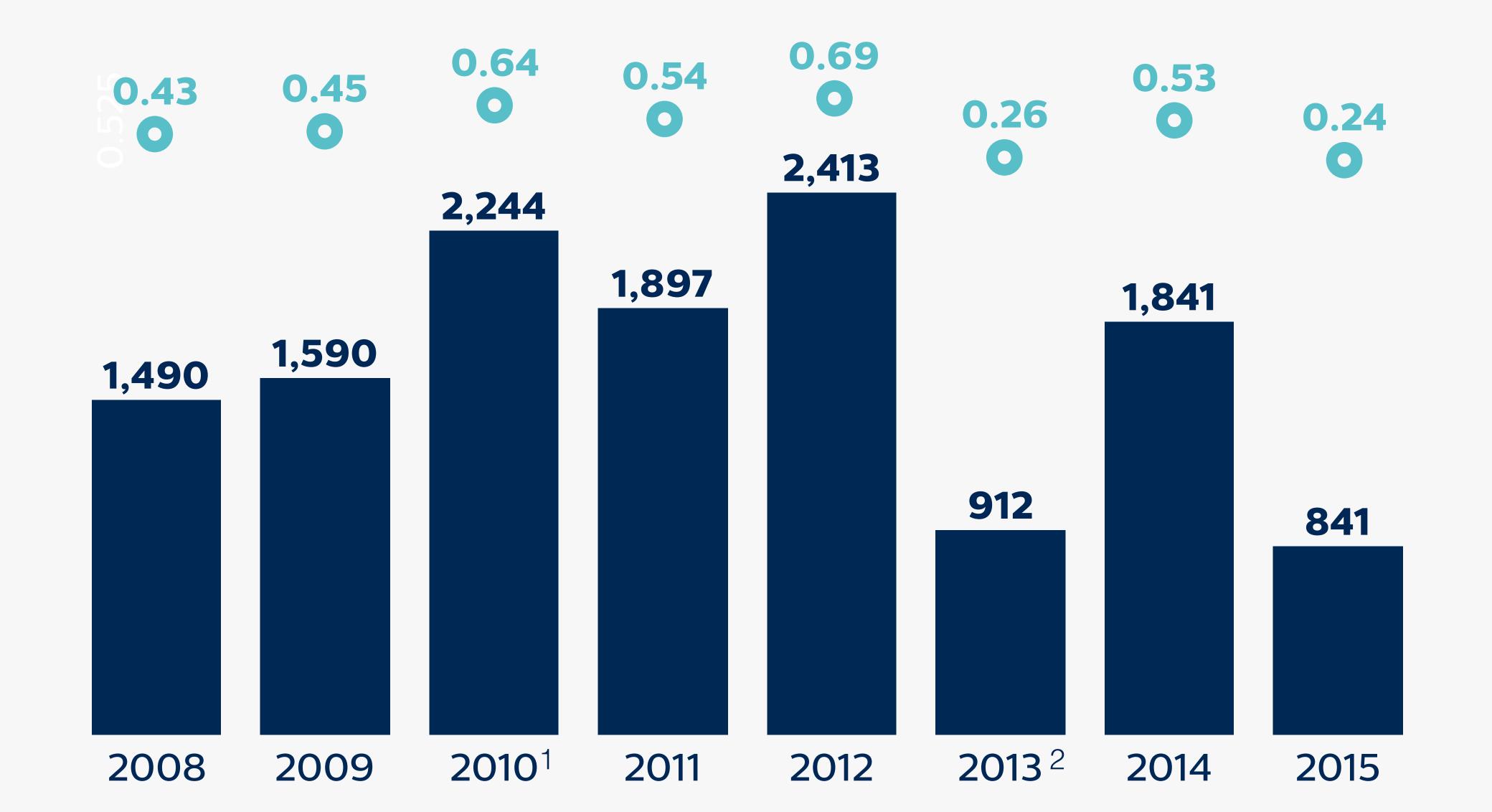
<sup>\*</sup> Other Capex includes IT expenses, IFRS 15 impact and some other items

# Shareholder Remuneration

Dividend policy is to distribute the maximum amount of distributable profit subject to relevant articles of the Company's Articles of Association

#### **Dividend Distribution**

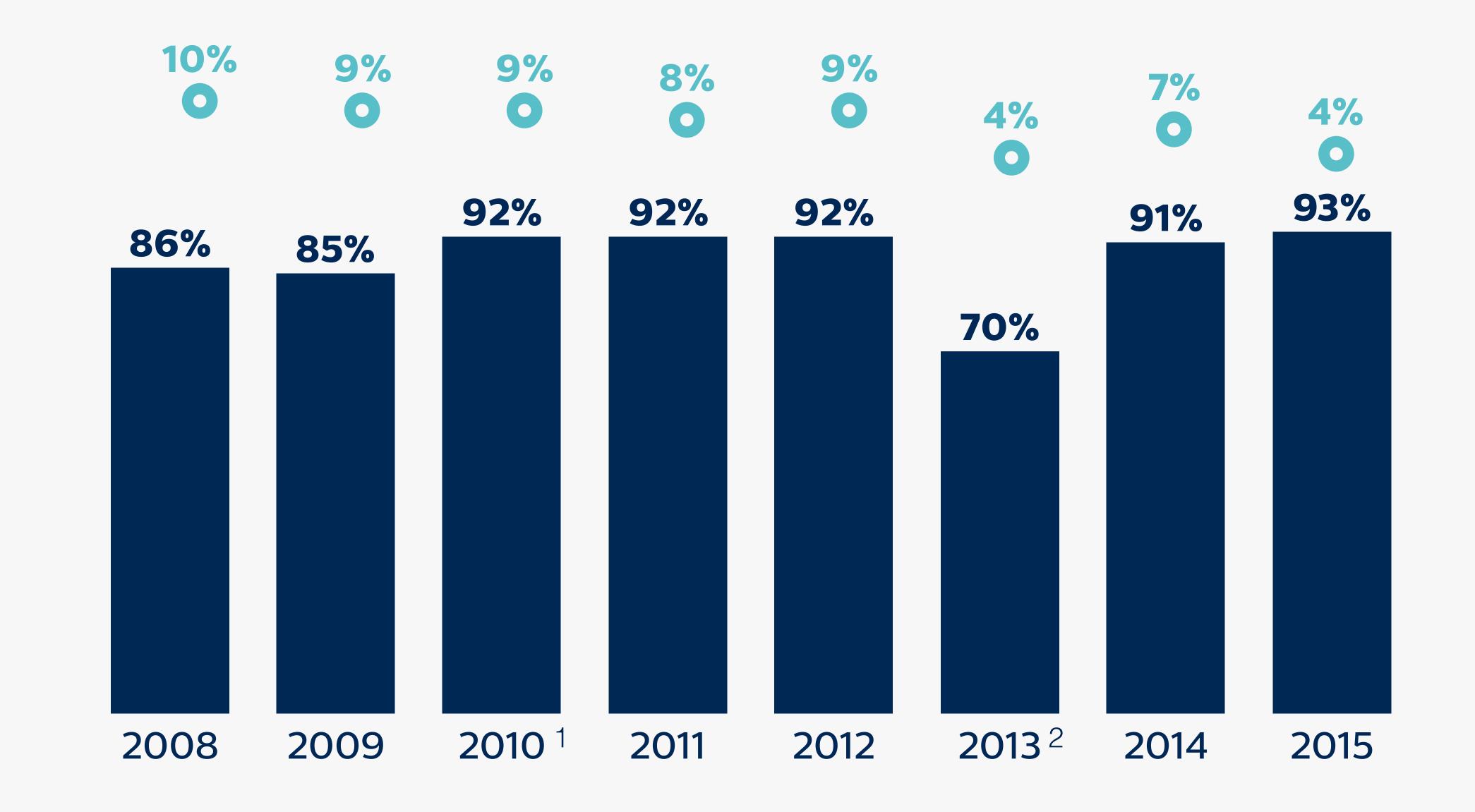
Dividend (TL mn) O Dividend per Share (TL)



#### Dividend Yield & Payout Ratio

Dividend Payout Ratio

Dividend Yield



<sup>1)</sup> The cap in the first legal reserve was reached in 2010

<sup>2) 2013</sup> dividend payout ratio was revised to 70% with BoD decision to prepare for any potential transaction for implementation of integration of the group



# Digital Transformation

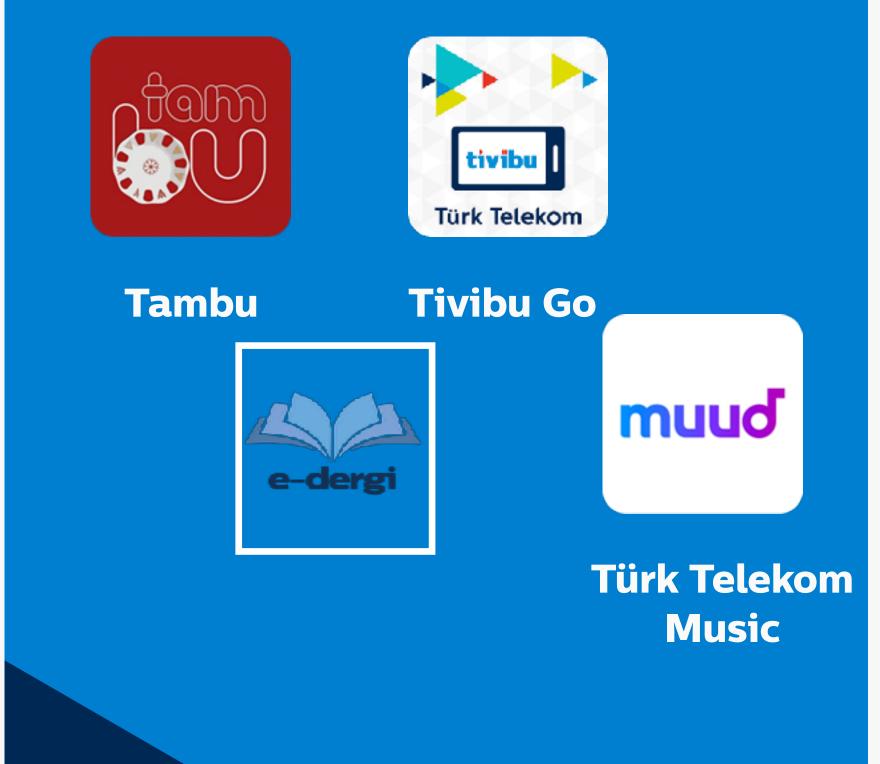
#### Technology

Custom solutions by using both internal and subsidiary resources for serving both Turk Telekom and 3rd parties



#### Marketing

Diverse portfolio addressing the consumer segment with 200+ value added services and mobile applications



#### Branding & Comm.

Utilization of internal products for external sale

> Segmented digital advertises

#### PROGRAMATIK

#### Sales

Diversification towards virtual channels

Easy, quick, secure online payment



Direct Carrier Billing



Web-sites / Applications

#### **Customer Services**

Improved customer services via online channels





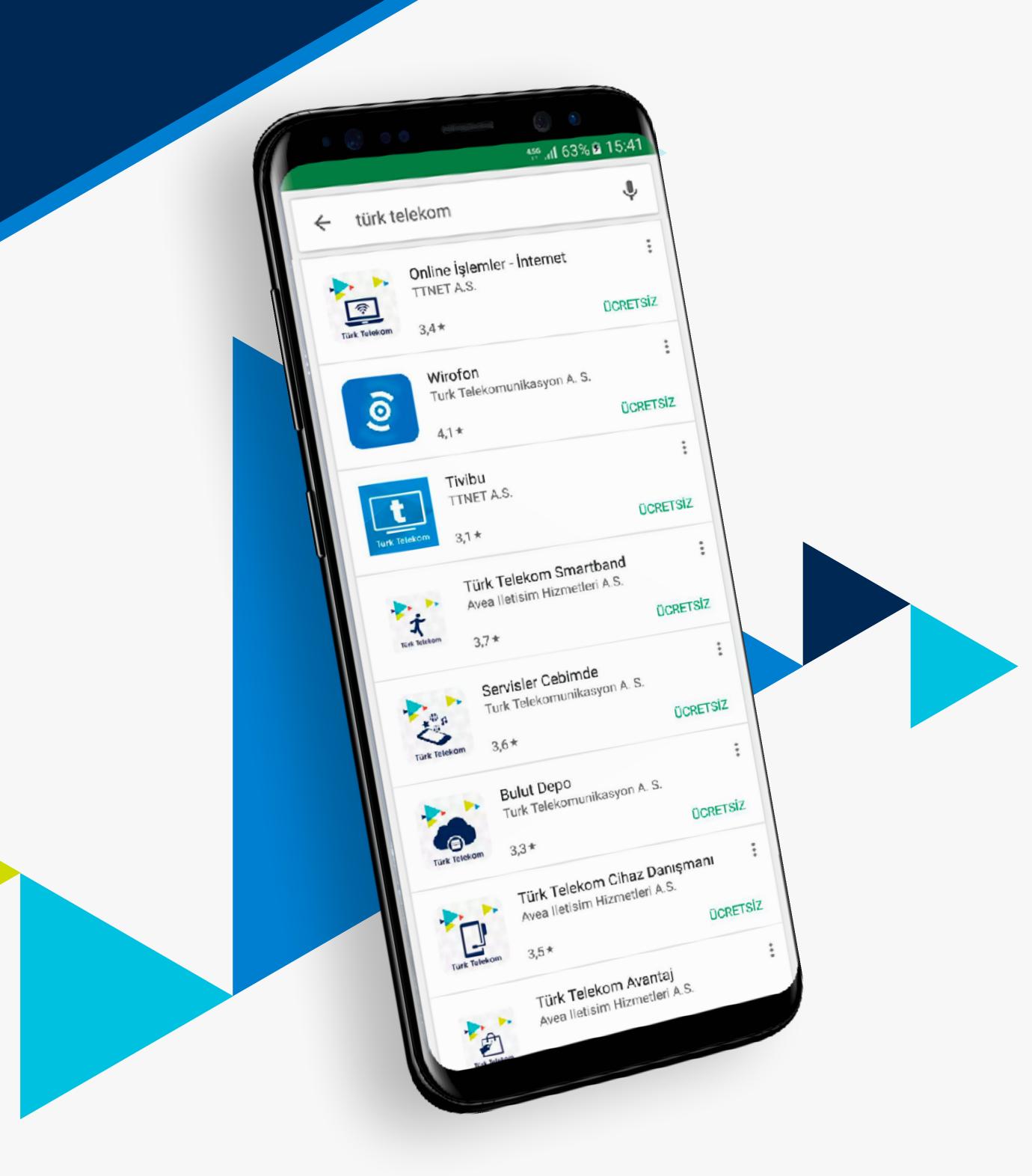




Account Management

**Jetfix** 

# Digital Service Portfolio



Turk Telekom has 3**0+ mobile applications**, and **200+ value** 

added services.



# Turkey's New Generation TV Platform: Tivibu GO Launch: 2010

Türk Telekom's TV platform which provides national and exclusive linear channels, VoDs, and catchup programs in HD quality



# Turkey's first smart and hyperlocal digital keyboard Launch: 2017

Turkey's first local and customized smart digital keyboard



# Turkey's Enriched Digital Music Platform: Türk Telekom Music Launch: 2008

Turkey's most preferred digital music platform to listen and download millions of songs and watch videos



# Turkey's Most Comprehensive Online Reading Platform: E-Dergi Launch: 2017

Turkey's online magazine and newspaper reading platform with advantageous campaigns for Turk Telekom mobile users



# Turkey's Leader Digital Gaming Platform: Playstore Launch: 2011

Turkey's first and leader digital game platform and e-pin sales platform



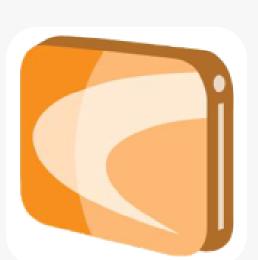
# Turkey's Most Comprehensive Security Platform: TT Security Launch: 2009

Turkey's most comprehensive and secure anti-virus and family protection service



# Turk Telekom's Education Platform: Turk Telekom Academy Launch: 2018

Education platform for Turk Telekom employees has been relaunched and now available to all Turk Telekom internet subscribers



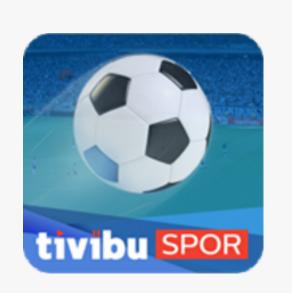
# Turk Telekom's Advantageous Cloud Solution: Netdisk Launch: 2010

Turk Telekom's cloud storage solution specialized for Turk Telekom internet subscribers



# Turkey's First Interactive Education Platform Launch: 2008

Turkey's biggest online education platforms: Vitamin for pre-school to high grades students, Raunt for university preparation



# Turkey's Real-Time Integrated Sport Platform: Tivibuspor Launch: 2010

Türk Telekom's sport platform presents sport news, videos, UEFA matches and instant match video delivery

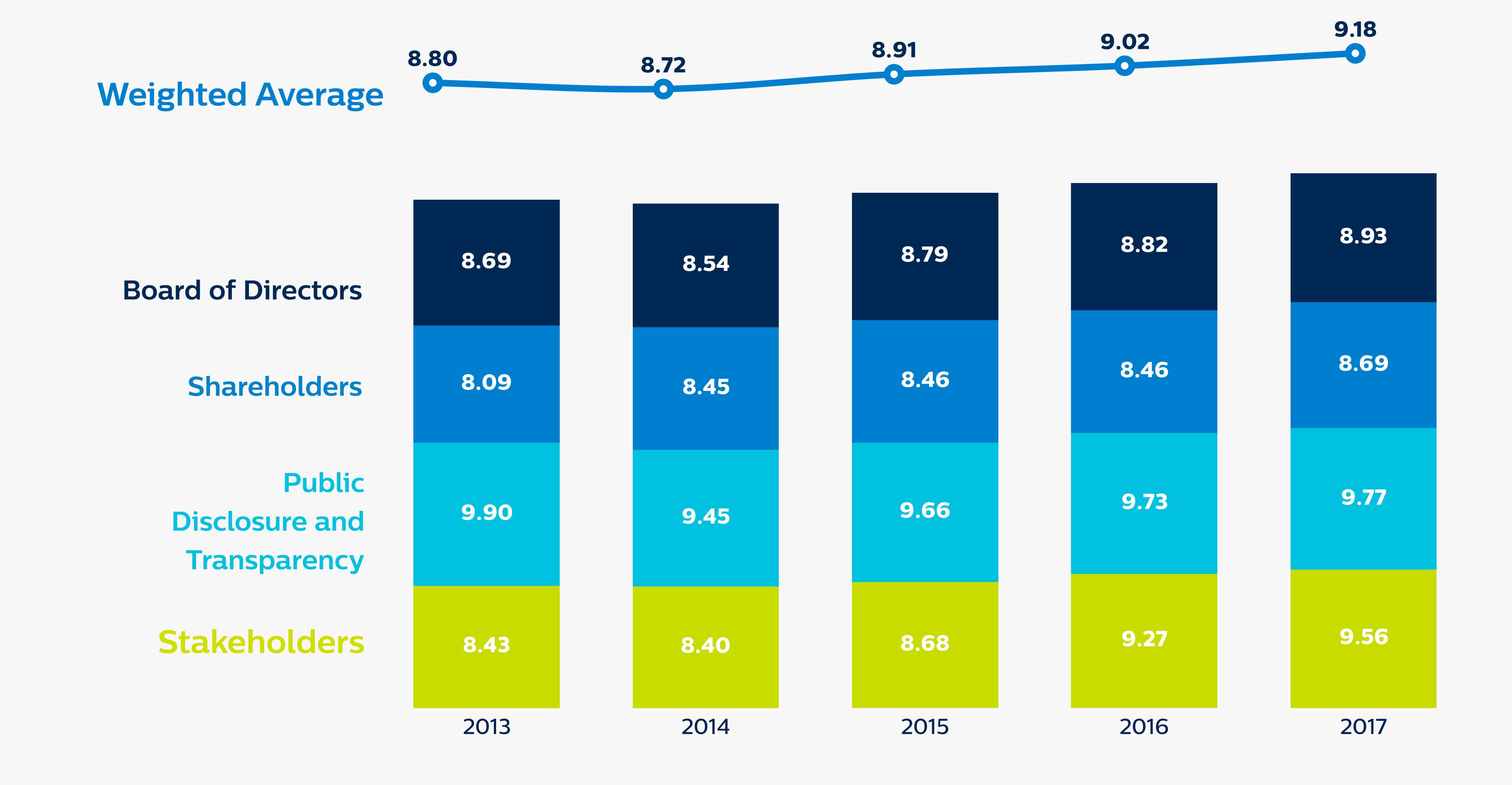


# Turkey's Widest Wifi Broadband Network: TT WiFi Launch: 2006

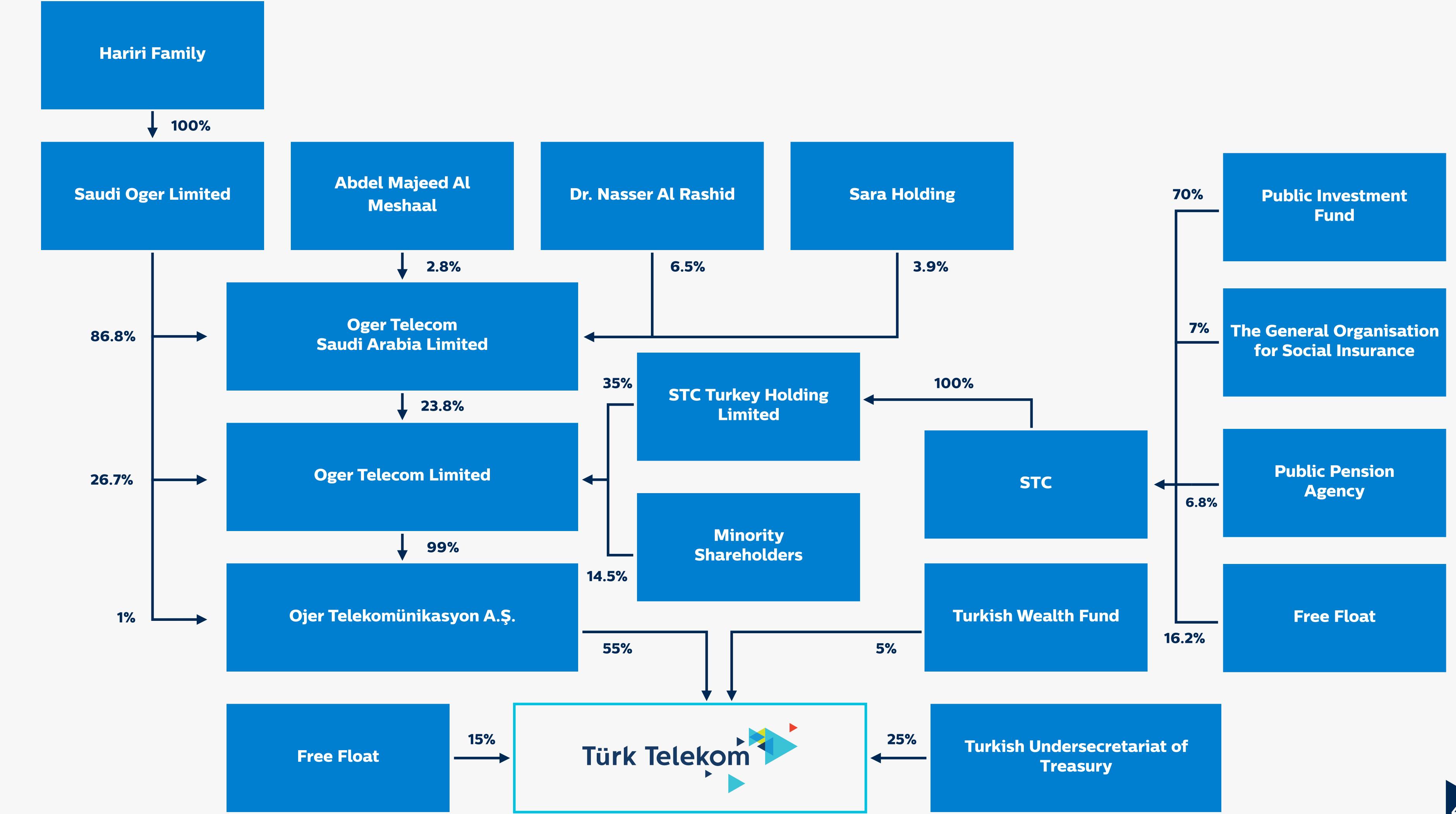
Turkey's widest WiFi hotspot coverage and services for Turkish Airlines flights

# Corporate Governance

- ▶ Türk Telekom is member of BIST Sustainability Index since creation with its long lasting emphasis on Environmental, Social and Governance policies and exemplary practices
- The only telecom company qualified to be included in the BIST Corporate Governance Index since 2009



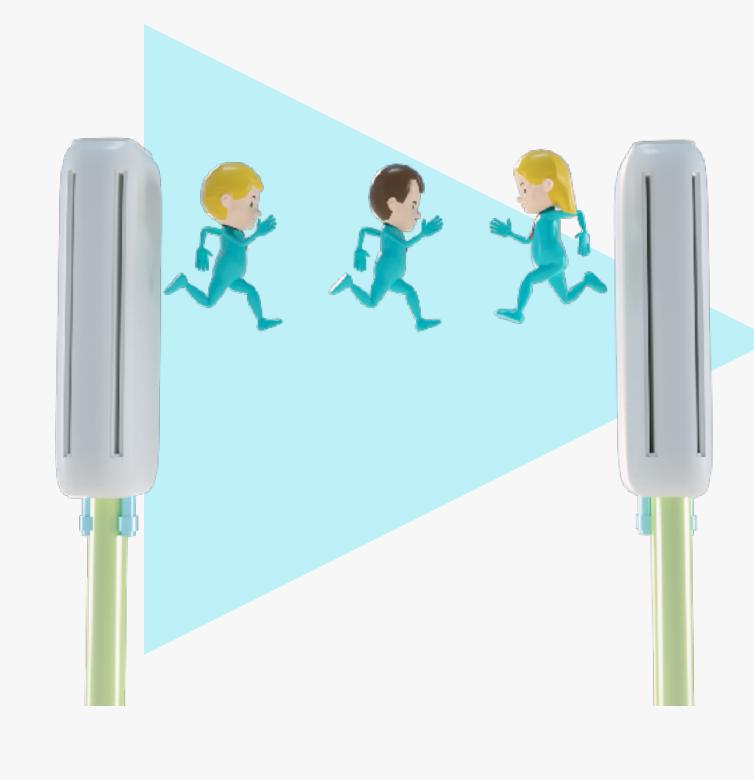
# Shareholder Structure



# Regulatory Actions

#### 2008

- April
- Interconnection rate decrease in Fixed (10%) and Mobile (33%)
- November
- 3G tender held
- Mobile Number Portability introduced
- New Electronic **Communications Law** passed





#### 2009

- January
- About 50%-55% reduction in MTRs on SMS
- March
- Reduction in SCT rate (25%) to 5%) on internet services
- April
- On-net price floor for TCELL
- May
- About 29% reduction in **MTRs**
- MVNO regulation in place
- July
- 3G service launch
- September
- Fixed number portability introduced
- Local call liberalization

#### 2010

- April
- About 52% reduction in MTRs
- 17% cut in double tandem FTR
- 38% decrease in GSM to GSM retail price cap
- TL per minute pricing introduced
- December
- Naked DSL services started



#### 2011

- April
- Mobile off-net price cap was increased by 4%
- SMS price cap was decreased by 48%
- September
- Deregulation on MTRs on international calls and liberalization on their pricing
- October
- ICTA's fiber decision: FTTH/B will be excluded from the market analysis process until 25% fiber market share or for 5 years

#### 2012

- January
- WLR was introduced
- November
- Deregulation on FTRs on international calls and liberalization on their pricing



#### 2013

- March
- Mobile on-net price floor for TCELL formulated by Mobile Termination Rate 1.7x
- April
- 75% reduction in MTRs on SMS
- July
- 20% reduction in MTRs
- September
- Duct Sharing officially started

#### 2014

- ▶ July
- Calls over fixed line infrastructure was deregulated. Accordingly, Türk Telekom is no longer designated as having SMP (significant market power) in fixed voice market



- April
- LTE Service Launch

2016

- August
- Mobile on-net price floor regulation for TCELL was lifted
- October
- The deadline to shift Port Transmission Model



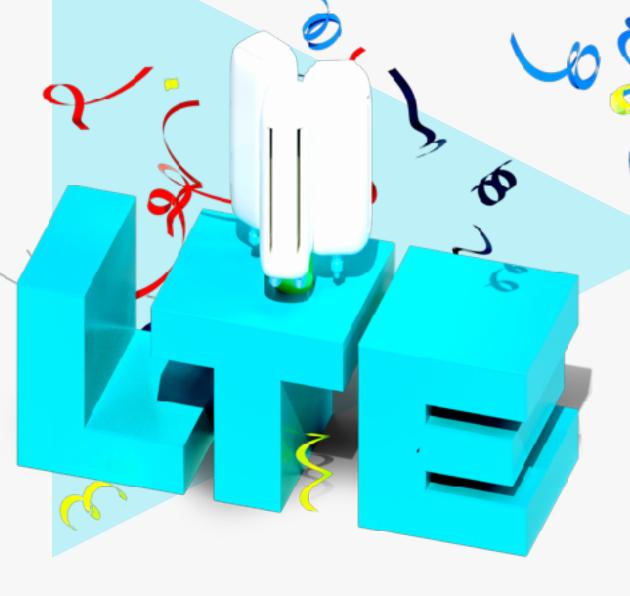
2015

LTE tender was held

August

#### 2018

- January
- SCT rates for mobile voice, fixed voice, mobile data, and fixed data was determined as 7.5%



# History

#### **Aycell Established**

Türk Telekom's GSM operator, Aycell established (Aycell later named as AVEA after merging with Aria 2004)

2001

#### Privatization

2005

Privatized through a 55% stake sale to Oger Telecom

#### **Public Offering**

IPO with a listing on the Istanbul Stock Exchange and the sale of 15% stake owned by the Treasury to the public

#### Integration Project Initiated

Integration project for a customer oriented organization

# **Avea Share Transaction**

Avea share transfer transactions were completed and Türk Telekom has became the sole owner of Avea İletişim Hizmetleri A.S

# Establishment of CVC Company

The Corporate Venture Capital Company was established under " TT Ventures Proje Geliştirme A.Ş." name



# Separation from Post Office

1995

Türk Telekom separated from the Post Office

# Aycell Merger with Aria

2004

Aycell merged with İŞ-TİM's Aria and officially named "Avea İletişim Hizmetleri A.Ş"

# Avea Share Transaction

2006

Acquisition of iŞ-TiM's 40.55% stake in Avea, raising total stake in Avea to 81.12%

#### **Invitel Acquisition**

Acquired Pantel (rebranded as Türk Telekom International), the leading wholesale capacity and data services provider in Central and Eastern Europe to complement its international carrier business and infrastructure

#### **Bond Issuance**

Türk Telekom issued USD 1bn bond in tranches, at USD 500mn each, with a maturity of 5 and 10 years

Investment grade ratings from S&P and Fitch

#### **Brand Unification**

Türk Telekom unified mobile, fixed voice, fixed broadband and TV brands under single "Türk Telekom" brand, while keeping Türk Telekomünikasyon A.Ş., TTNET A.Ş., and Avea İletişim Hizmetleri A.Ş. legal entities intact

# Türk Telekom Investor Relations

